# ANNUAL PLANNING REPORT

Including data for :

LOUISIANA

and JTPA Service Delivery Areas

**SEPTEMBER 1988**

For: LOUISIANA (Statewide)

Prepared by:

Louisiana Department of Labor
Office of Employment Security
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# PREFACE

The "Annual Planning Report" is an analytical statistical report which summarizes recent manpower developments and forecasts future developments in the state of Louisiana. The report covers developments in the state and centers on areas where manpower problems are concentrated.

The report is designed to be a tool in both employment security planning operations and in assisting other responsible agencies in the planning and administration of their programs.

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# SECTION I

# DESCRIPTION AND ASSUMPTIONS

# STATE DESCRIPTION - LOUISIANA

The state of Louisiana consists of 64 parishes and has a total population of 4,586,055. With a total land area of 44,521 square miles (115,310 square kilometers), the state is relatively densely populated, at an average of 103.0 persons per square mile (39.8 per square kilometer)as compared to the national average of 63.9 persons per square mile. According to the 1980 federal census Louisiana was the nineteenth most populous state in the country. Louisiana is a comparatively "young" state; the median age in 1980 was 27.3 years.

The state is located in the extreme south central part of the United States, bounded on the west by Texas, on the north by Arkansas, on the east and northeast by Mississippi and on the south by the Gulf of Mexico. The climate of Louisiana is determined mainly by the huge land mass to the north, its subtropical latitude, and the Gulf of Mexico to the south. Summertime temperatures range from 85 degrees F. to 95 degrees F. during afternoons and 65 degrees F. to 75 degrees F. in the early mornings. Average winter temperatures range from 55 degrees F. to 65 degrees F. in the afternoons to 40 degrees F. to 50 degrees F. during early morning hours, although higher and lower readings are often observed. Freezing temperatures are recorded on 30 to 40 days in North and Central Louisiana during an average year and on 10 to 35 days in the southern parishes. The annual average precipitation in Louisiana for 1980 was 57.56 inches.

The four most heavily populated parishes in the state are Orleans, Jefferson, East Baton Rouge, and Caddo. Besides being the most populous, Orleans is also the most urbanized (99.9 percent in 1980), the most densely populated (2,816.1 persons per square mile), and the second smallest in land area (199 square miles). The smallest parish in land area is West Baton Rouge, with 194 square miles; the largest is Cameron with 1,417 square miles. Assumption parish has the largest percent of ruralized population (85.7 percent of the population lives outside urban centers).

Louisiana blends a wealth of historic charm, rich natural resources, and giant modern industries. Fertile soil, adequate rainfall, temperate climate, an ample and adaptable labor force, navigable waterways and excellent highway systems are factors basic to the state's wealth.

The southern section of Louisiana has many coastal marshes, bayous and generally low and flat terrain. The central portion is characterized by flat delta land suitable for agriculture. The northern part of the state is higher, with rolling hills and valleys. This variety of land types encourages an equally wide variety of both agricultural and industrial pursuits. The proximity of the state to the Gulf of Mexico; and its strategic location at the mouth of the Mississippi River provide the necessary entrance and egress for worldwide commerce.

## LOUISIANA BACKGROUND AND ASSUMPTIONS

Louisiana's unemployment rate in 1987 averaged 12.0 percent, a decrease of 1.1 percent from the revised 1986 average of 13.1 percent. Louisiana's unemployment rate was 5.8 percent higher than the national unemployment rate of 6.2 percent for 1987.

Nonagricultural wage and salary employment averaged 1,482,500 during 1987, a decrease of 36,000 from the 1986 average. The last year of economic growth in Louisiana was 1984. By the end of 1987, we have completed three straight years of decline in nonagricultural wage and salary employment. Clearly, the reason for this depressing scenario has been both the decline in oil prices and the uncertainty over their future course. This rapid decline in the oil and gas industry eventually had a rippling effect in all segments of the local economy. Almost every industry division has shown decreases in employment. The construction industry has the largest decrease in employment since 1986, with a loss of 10,200 workers. This sector plumented due in part to the loss of business in the oil field and commercial areas. Another industry that suffered a loss was the mining industry. That sector lost 7,900 jobs since 1986. Of this decrease, 7,700 were in the oil and gas extraction sector. Those job losses caused declines in such areas as fabricated metals and transportation equipment sectors where rigs, offshore platform barges, and ships are manufactured. Wholesale and retail trade also lost a total of 7,500 jobs of which 3,600 were in wholesale trade and 4,000 were in retail trade. Another industry to show a loss in employment was state and local government. This sector dropped 6,800 jobs since 1986. Transportation, communication and utilities followed behind with a smaller decrease of 3,300 workers.

The only major industry to sustain an increase was the services industries with an overall increase of 3,000 workers. Some sectors within the services industry increased and decreased. Health services maintained the largest increase with 4,900 workers while legal services only increased 700 jobs. Hotels and other lodging places suffered a loss of 900 workers while personnal services lost 500 workers.

Nonagricultural employment in 1987 in six of the eight labor market areas was lower than in 1986. In 1987, Lafayette suffered the largest decline, with employment falling by over 7.6 percent, while Baton Rouge had the smallest relative decline in employment. Alexandria was the only area to experience modest employment growths while Lake Charles enjoyed the "Boeing" boom with over 2,000 new jobs being created. All of the labor market areas of the state had an unemployment rate of 10.0 percent or above with the exception of Alexandria (9.9); and Baton Rouge (9.9). Of all the individual parishes, only three had an annual average unemployment rate below 10.0 percent - Vernon (9.1 percent); Jackson (8.9 percent); and Linclon (5.6 percent).

The average weekly wage paid in manufacturing industries increased from $492.86 in 1986 to $499.96 in 1987. The average weekly wage paid in all industries show increases from $.02 to $15.53.

Louisiana's employment is expected to reverse recent trends and should experience modest growth during 1988. Two of the major factors contributing to a more positive future will be the recovery in oil prices and the continued growth of the national economy.

# SECTION II

# POPULATION SUMMARY

## 1987 LOUISIANA POPULATION ESTIMATES

| PARISH NAME | 1987 TOTAL POPULATION | 1987 WHITE MALE | 1987 WHITE FEMALE | 1987 MINORITY MALE | 1987 MINORITY FEMALE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ACADIA | 60,981 | 24,410 | 25,742 | 5,014 | 5,816 |
| ALLEN | 21,854 | 8,381 | 8,703 | 2,275 | 2,495 |
| ASCENSION | 60,738 | 23,328 | 23,428 | 6,580 | 7,402 |
| ASSUMPTION | 23,702 | 8,055 | 8,077 | 3,685 | 3,885 |
| AVOYELLES | 43,629 | 15,630 | 16,761 | 5,260 | 5,978 |
| BEAUREGARD | 33,251 | 13,874 | 13,848 | 2,957 | 2,571 |
| BIENVILLE | 16,796 | 4,677 | 4,946 | 3,410 | 3,762 |
| BOSSIER | 93,856 | 37,423 | 37,260 | 9,083 | 10,090 |
| CADDO | 279,603 | 81,592 | 90,335 | 49,458 | 58,218 |
| CALCASIEU | 178,528 | 68,269 | 70,451 | 18,942 | 20,866 |
| CALDWELL | 11,457 | 4,620 | 4,676 | 998 | 1,163 |
| CAMERON | 10,131 | 4,825 | 4,704 | 285 | 317 |
| CATAHOULA | 12,613 | 4,566 | 4,768 | 1,491 | 1,789 |
| CLAIBORNE | 18,744 | 4,765 | 5,173 | 4,172 | 4,634 |
| CONCORDIA | 23,693 | 7,512 | 7,800 | 3,725 | 4,656 |
| DESOTO | 28,216 | 7,593 | 7,863 | 5,922 | 6,837 |
| E. BATON ROUGE | 400,619 | 132,601 | 136,887 | 61,459 | 69,672 |
| E. CARROLL | 11,313 | 2,136 | 2,151 | 3,241 | 3,785 |
| E. FELICIANA | 20,873 | 5,402 | 5,233 | 5,310 | 4,928 |
| EVANGELINE | 35,544 | 13,184 | 13,681 | 4,059 | 4,621 |
| FRANKLIN | 24,240 | 7,900 | 8,511 | 3,597 | 4,232 |
| GRANT | 18,453 | 7,478 | 7,770 | 1,473 | 1,731 |
| IBERIA | 70,713 | 25,073 | 25,691 | 9,491 | 10,458 |
| IBERVILLE | 33,679 | 8,625 | 8,767 | 7,804 | 8,484 |
| JACKSON | 17,773 | 5,825 | 6,233 | 2,605 | 3,110 |
| JEFFERSON | 484,229 | 198,672 | 206,766 | 38,407 | 40,384 |
| JEFF. DAVIS | 33,718 | 13,250 | 14,367 | 3,056 | 3,045 |
| LAFAYETTE | 179,762 | 70,107 | 71,132 | 18,390 | 20,133 |
| LAFOURCHE | 89,026 | 38,673 | 39,591 | 5,404 | 5,358 |
| LASALLE | 17,450 | 7,568 | 8,059 | 850 | 974 |
| LINCOLN | 44,299 | 13,923 | 13,552 | 8,156 | 8,668 |
| LIVINGSTON | 76,402 | 35,357 | 35,635 | 2,600 | 2,810 |
| MADISON | 15,212 | 2,980 | 3,202 | 4,081 | 4,948 |
| MOREHOUSE | 36,011 | 10,354 | 11,098 | 6,578 | 7,981 |
| NATCHITOCHES | 40,133 | 12,233 | 12,891 | 6,718 | 8,291 |
| ORLEANS | 565,025 | 114,859 | 125,320 | 149,855 | 174,991 |
| OUACHITA | 145,576 | 48,517 | 53,779 | 20,734 | 22,547 |
| PLAQUEMINES | 26,834 | 10,547 | 9,961 | 3,168 | 3,158 |
| POINTE COUPEE | 25,220 | 7,348 | 7,319 | 4,760 | 5,793 |
| RAPIDES | 140,265 | 49,122 | 51,926 | 18,233 | 20,983 |
| RED RIVER | 11,144 | 3,447 | 3,613 | 1,886 | 2,199 |
| RICHLAND | 23,252 | 7,243 | 7,692 | 3,837 | 4,481 |
| SABINE | 28,221 | 10,817 | 11,164 | 2,921 | 3,320 |
| ST. BERNARD | 69,475 | 32,112 | 33,861 | 1,708 | 1,793 |
| ST. CHARLES | 44,612 | 16,689 | 16,164 | 5,652 | 6,107 |
| ST. HELENA | 10,715 | 2,509 | 2,680 | 2,653 | 2,874 |
| ST. JAMES | 22,365 | 5,791 | 5,966 | 5,015 | 5,592 |
| ST. JOHN | 43,816 | 13,537 | 13,356 | 8,174 | 8,749 |
| ST. LANDRY | 90,051 | 27,023 | 28,448 | 16,193 | 18,388 |
| ST. MARTIN | 47,596 | 15,216 | 16,517 | 8,025 | 7,837 |
| ST. MARY | 65,381 | 22,941 | 22,447 | 9,599 | 10,394 |
| ST. TAMMANY | 152,685 | 66,021 | 66,083 | 9,787 | 10,794 |
| TANGIPAHOA | 93,836 | 31,839 | 33,264 | 13,259 | 15,474 |
| TENSAS | 8,257 | 1,843 | 1,891 | 2,036 | 2,487 |
| TERREBONNE | 103,052 | 41,726 | 41,313 | 9,769 | 10,244 |
| UNION | 22,864 | 7,829 | 8,299 | 3,162 | 3,574 |
| VERMILION | 54,839 | 23,067 | 24,150 | 3,563 | 4,059 |
| VERNON | 63,307 | 26,065 | 22,689 | 8,912 | 5,640 |
| WASHINGTON | 48,277 | 16,241 | 17,345 | 6,792 | 7,899 |
| WEBSTER | 46,424 | 15,375 | 16,072 | 6,876 | 8,100 |
| W. BATON ROUGE | 21,126 | 6,376 | 6,226 | 3,997 | 4,527 |
| W. CARROLL | 13,112 | 5,347 | 5,592 | 979 | 1,194 |
| W. FELICIANA | 14,226 | 3,719 | 2,210 | 6,024 | 2,274 |
| WINN | 17,257 | 6,021 | 6,312 | 2,276 | 2,648 |

1987 LOUISIANA POPULATION ESTIMATES
(LABOR MARKET AREAS)

| MAJOR LABOR MARKET AREAS | 1987 TOTAL POPULATION | WHITE MALE | WHITE FEMALE | MINORITY MALE | MINORITY FEMALE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ALEXANDRIA LMA (RAPIDES) | 140,265 | 49,122 | 51,926 | 18,233 | 20,983 |
| BATON ROUGE LMA (ASCENSION, E. BATON ROUGE, LIVINGSTON & W. BATON ROUGE) | 558,886 | 197,662 | 202,176 | 74,635 | 84,412 |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX LMA (LAFOURCHE & TERREBONNE) | 192,078 | 80,399 | 80,904 | 15,172 | 15,602 |
| LAFAYETTE LMA (LAFAYETTE & ST. MARTIN) | 227,358 | 85,323 | 87,650 | 26,415 | 27,971 |
| LAKE CHARLES LMA (CALCASIEU) | 178,528 | 68,269 | 70,451 | 18,942 | 20,866 |
| MONROE LMA (OUACHITA) | 145,576 | 48,517 | 53,779 | 20,734 | 22,547 |
| NEW ORLEANS LMA (JEFFERSON, ORLEANS, ST.BERNARD, ST.CHARLES, ST.JOHN & ST.TAMMANY) | 1,359,843 | 441,891 | 461,550 | 213,583 | 242,818 |
| SHREVEPORT LMA (BOSSIER & CADDO) | 373,459 | 119,015 | 127,595 | 58,541 | 68,308 |
| STATE OF LOUISIANA | 4,586,055 | 1,570,047 | 1,627,413 | 656,381 | 732,214 |

POPULATION CHANGES IN LOUISIANA

1980 - 1987

Although the depressed status of the oil and gas industry has resulted in fewer job opportunities in the state, Louisiana's population has continued to grow but at a slower pace. Only two parishes lost population since 1980-East Carroll and Tensas. Both of these parishes border the northern corner of the state and are considered rural areas. East Carroll decreased by 4.1 percent and Tensas by 2.7 percent.

The New Orleans area, consisting of the parishes of Jefferson, Orleans, St. Bernard, St. Charles, St. Tammany and St. John, is the most populated region in the state. All of these parishes showed an increase in growth since 1980. The largest increase in this region and the state was in St. Tammany parish where population grew by 39.0 percent, or 42,817. Next highest was St. John with 11,884 persons or 37.2 percent. Bordering Lake Pontchartrain on the West is the parish of St. Charles which showed a sizable increase in population of 19.2 percent over this reporting period,or 7,182 persons.

Livingston Parish, part of the Baton Rouge LMA, continues to be another fast growing area with an increase of 18,296 people or 31.5 percent since 1980. Other parishes in the Labor Market Area include Ascension, East Baton Rouge and West Baton Rouge. All of these parishes showed moderate growth. However, East Baton Rouge parish has slowed down some since the last reporting period of 1980-1986. Population in this parish grew by only 8.7 percent since 1980.

Lafayette parish experienced substantial growth of 20.9 percent or 31,108 persons during this reporting period. St. Martin parish, also located in the southwestern part of Louisiana, followed closely behind with an increase in population of 7,524 or 18.8 percent.

Two of the parishes in the northwestern corner of the state continue to grow a little faster than the others in that area. These are Caddo and Bossier. Bossier parish, with a population gain of 16.0 percent, continues to grow population-wise much faster than Caddo with a population gain of only 10.8 percent.

Parishes with less than 1 percent growth since 1980 are Winn (0.1 percent) and Franklin (0.5 percent).

The overall growth for the state of Louisiana since 1980 was 9.2 percent, or 386,513 persons.

Parishes with a population in excess of 100,000 for 1987, with their largest cities indicated, are listed below:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Orleans Parish | (New Orleans) | 565,025 |
| Jefferson Parish | (Metairie) | 484,229 |
| East Baton Rouge Parish | (Baton Rouge) | 400,619 |
| Caddo Parish | (Shreveport) | 279,603 |
| Lafayette Parish | (Lafayette) | 179,762 |
| Calcasieu Parish | (Lake Charles) | 178,528 |
| St. Tammany Parish | (Slidell) | 152,685 |
| Ouachita Parish | (Monroe) | 145,576 |
| Rapides Parish | (Alexandria) | 140,265 |
| Terrebonne | (Houma) | 103,052 |

The total population of the state for 1987 is projected at 4,586,055.

## STATE OF LOUISIANA

# POPULATION:

PERCENTAGE CHANGES: 1980 - 1987

STATEWIDE INCREASE: 9.2%

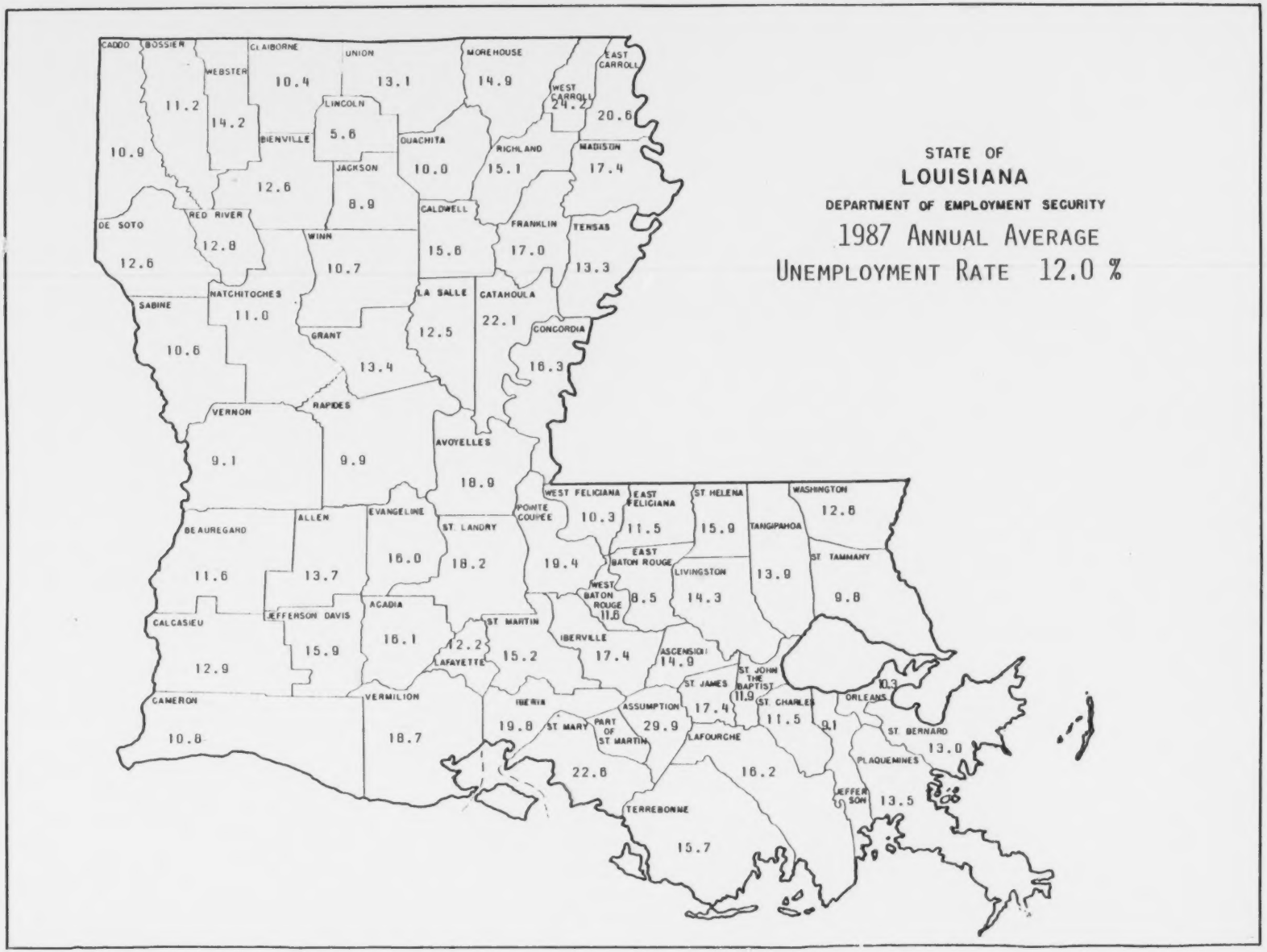
# SECTION III

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES - A COMPARISON

| YEAR | LOUISIANA | UNITED STATES | RANK OF LOUISIANA AMONG ALL STATES |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1971 | 6.7% | 5.9% | 12 th |
| 1972 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 15 |
| 1973 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 16 |
| 1974 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 12 |
| 1975 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 27 |
| 1976 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 27 |
| 1977 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 23 |
| 1978 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 9 |
| 1979 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 12 |
| 1980 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 28 |
| 1981 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 14 |
| 1982 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 16 |
| 1983 | 11.8 | 9.6 | 6 |
| 1984 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 5 |
| 1985 | 11.5 | 7.2 | 2 |
| 1986 | 13.1 | 7.0 | 1 |
| 1987 | 12.0 | 6.2 | 1 |

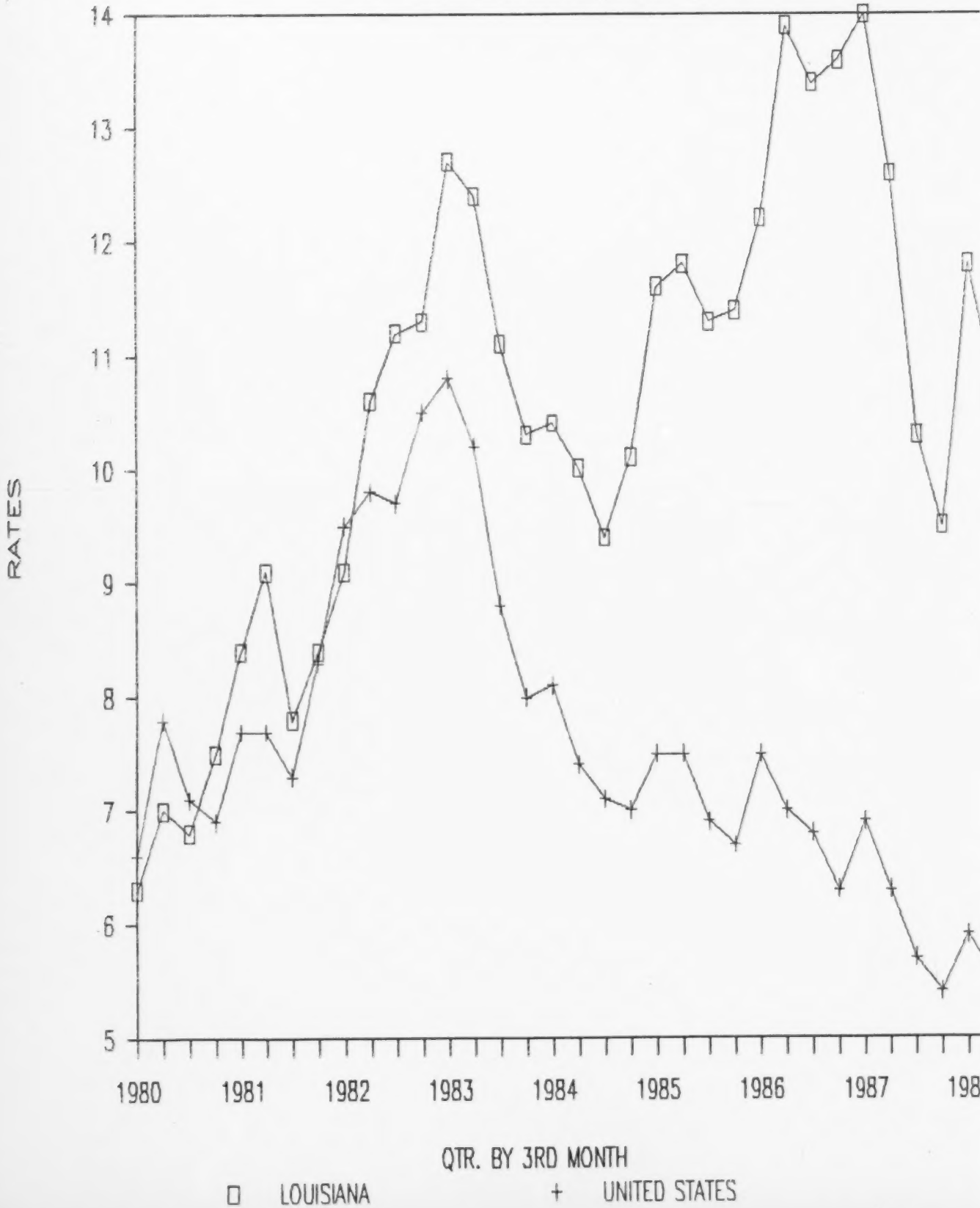
Note: Ranking in descending order.




STATE OF
**LOUISIANA**
DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY
1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE 12.0 %

# LA. VS. U.S. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

BY QUARTER, 1980–1988(2ND QTR.)



UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)
STATEWIDE AND NATIONAL

| Year & Month | STATE | NATIONAL |
|---|---|---|
| 1986 ANNUAL AVERAGE | 13.1 | 7.0 |
| 1987 | | |
| Jan. | 14.5 | 7.3 |
| Feb. | 14.3 | 7.2 |
| Mar. | 14.0 | 6.9 |
| Apr. | 13.0 | 6.2 |
| May | 12.5 | 6.1 |
| June | 12.6 | 6.3 |
| July | 11.9 | 6.1 |
| Aug. | 11.2 | 5.8 |
| Sept. | 10.3 | 5.7 |
| Oct. | 9.8 | 5.7 |
| Nov. | 9.7 | 5.6 |
| Dec. | 9.5 | 5.4 |
| 1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE | 12.0 | 6.2 |

TOTAL PERSONAL AND PER CAPITA INCOME

IN LOUISIANA

SELECTED YEARS

| YEAR | TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME (millions) | PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (dollars) |
|---|---|---|
| 1966 | 8,128.1 | 2,290 |
| 1967 | 8,911.5 | 2,489 |
| 1968 | 9,750.4 | 2,706 |
| 1969 | 10,412.0 | 2,854 |
| 1970 | 11,220.0 | 3,041 |
| 1971 | 12,195.0 | 3,231 |
| 1972 | 13,373.0 | 3,489 |
| 1973 | 14,998.0 | 3,855 |
| 1974 | 17,121.0 | 4,384 |
| 1975 | 19,144.0 | 4,797 |
| 1976 | 21,836.0 | 5,355 |
| 1977 | 24,464.0 | 5,911 |
| 1978 | 28,128.0 | 6,660 |
| 1979 | 31,980.0 | 7,439 |
| 1980 | 36,918.0 | 8,525 |
| 1981 | 42,563.0 | 9,552 |
| 1982 | 45,393.0 | 10,019 |
| 1983 | 46,720.0 | 10,192 |
| 1984 | 48,798.0 | 10,935 |
| 1985 | 50,544.0 | 11,267 |
| 1986 | 50,376.0 | 11,191 |

LOUISIANA
1985-86

In 1986, Louisiana had a per capita personal income (PCPI) of $11,191. This PCPI ranked 47th in the United States and was 76 percent of the national average ($14,639). The 1986 PCPI reflected a decline of 0.7 percent from 1985. The 1985-86 change was less than the national average (5.2 percent).

In 1986, Louisiana had a total personal income (TPI) of $50,375,742*. This TPI ranked 22nd in the United States and accounted for 1.4 percent of the national total. The 1986 TPI reflected a decline of 0.3 percent from 1985. The 1985-86 change was less than the national average (6.3 percent).

Total personal income (TPI) includes the earnings (wages and salaries, other labor income, and proprietors' income); dividends, interest, and rent; and transfer payments received by the residents of Louisiana. In 1986, earnings were 67.0 percent of TPI; dividends, interest, and rent were 15.7 percent; and transfer payments were 17.3 percent. From 1985 to 1986, earnings declined 2.8 percent; dividends, interest, and rent increased 2.2 percent; and transfer payments increased 8.0 percent.

Earnings of persons employed in Louisiana declined from $37,210,998* in 1985 to $36,116,963* in 1986, an declined of 2.9 percent. The largest industries in 1986 were services, which accounted for 22.5 percent of earnings; state and local government, 13.1 percent; retail trade, 10.3 percent; and transportation and public utilities, 8.9 percent. Of he industries that accounted for at least 5 percent of earnings in 1986, the slowest growing from 1985 to 1986 was mining (6.4 percent of earnings in 1986), which declined 20.4 percent; the fastest was finance, insurance, and real estate (5.6 percent of earnings in 1986), which increased 6.2 percent.

*All income estimates with the exception of PCPI are in thousands of dollars.

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

The Consumer Price Index, sometimes called the "Cost of Living Index" is a monthly measure of the average change in prices in a fixed quantity of goods and services. Prices are gathered from 85 areas across the country. The years 1982-84 are used as the base period. While the CPI may provide a broad outline of price fluctuations, it cannot reflect individual buying trends or regional experiences.

### Annual Averages

| | All Urban Consumers | | | Urban Wage and Clerical Workers | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Year | Index | | % Change from prior year | Index | | % Change from prior year |
| 1967 | 100.0 | | - | 100.0 | | - |
| 1968 | 104.2 | | + 4.2 | 104.2 | | + 4.2 |
| 1969 | 109.8 | | + 5.4 | 109.8 | | + 5.4 |
| 1970 | 116.3 | | + 5.9 | 116.3 | | + 5.9 |
| 1971 | 121.3 | | + 4.3 | 121.3 | | + 4.3 |
| 1972 | 125.3 | | + 3.3 | 125.3 | | + 3.3 |
| 1973 | 133.1 | | + 6.2 | 133.1 | | + 6.2 |
| 1974 | 147.7 | | +11.0 | 147.7 | | +11.0 |
| 1975 | 161.2 | | + 9.1 | 161.2 | | + 9.1 |
| 1976 | 170.5 | | + 5.8 | 170.5 | | + 5.8 |
| 1977 | 181.5 | | + 6.5 | 181.5 | | + 6.5 |
| 1978 | 195.4 | | + 7.6 | 195.3 | | + 7.6 |
| 1979 | 217.4 | | +11.3 | 217.7 | | +11.5 |
| 1980 | 246.8 | | +13.5 | 247.0 | | +13.5 |
| 1981 | 272.4 | | +10.4 | 272.3 | | +10.2 |
| 1982** | 96.5 | ] | + 6.1 | 96.9 | ] | + 6.0 |
| 1983** | 99.6 | ] 100 | + 3.2 | 99.8 | ] 100 | + 3.0 |
| 1984** | 103.9 | ] | + 4.3 | 103.3 | ] | + 3.4 |
| 1985 | 107.6 | | + 3.6 | 106.9 | | + 3.5 |
| 1986 | 109.6 | | + 1.9 | 108.6 | | + 1.5 |
| 1987 | 113.6 | | + 3.6 | 112.5 | | + 3.6 |

### Monthly January '87 - December '88

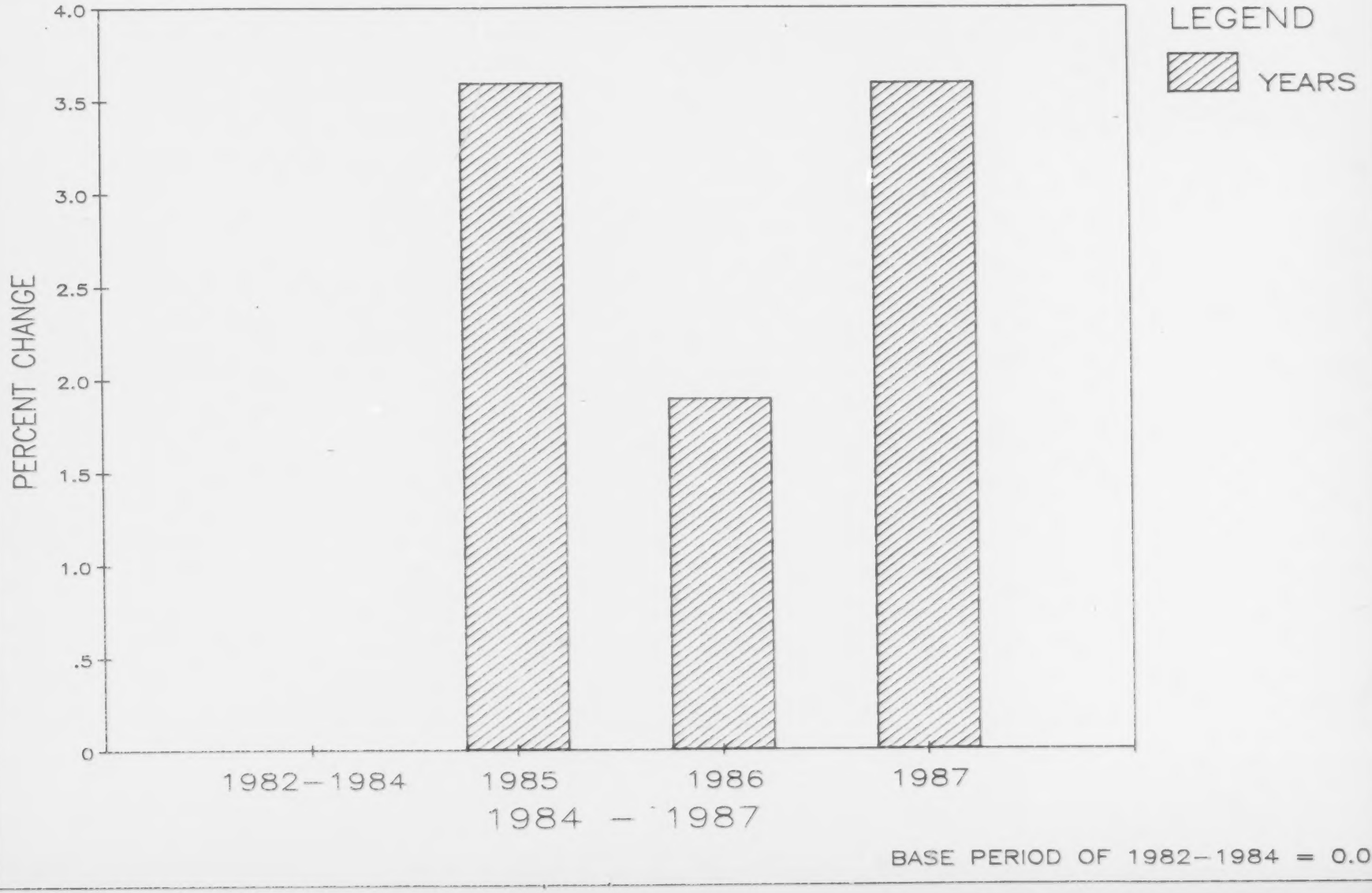
| 1987 | Index | % Change from prior month | Index | % Change from prior month |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Jan. | 111.2 | + 0.6 | 110.0 | + 0.6 |
| Feb. | 111.6 | + 0.4 | 110.5 | + 0.4 |
| Mar. | 112.1 | + 0.4 | 111.0 | + 0.5 |
| Apr. | 112.7 | + 0.5 | 111.6 | + 0.5 |
| May | 113.1 | + 0.3 | 111.9 | + 0.3 |
| June | 113.5 | + 0.4 | 112.4 | + 0.4 |
| July | 113.8 | + 0.2 | 112.7 | + 0.2 |
| Aug. | 114.4 | + 0.5 | 113.3 | + 0.5 |
| Sept. | 115.0 | + 0.5 | 113.8 | + 0.5 |
| Oct. | 115.3 | + 0.3 | 114.1 | + 0.3 |
| Nov. | 115.4 | + 0.1 | 114.3 | + 0.1 |
| Dec. | 115.4 | - * | 114.2 | - * |
| 1988 | | | | |
| Jan. | 115.7 | + 0.3 | 114.5 | + 0.3 |
| Feb. | 116.0 | + 0.3 | 114.7 | + 0.2 |
| Mar. | 116.5 | + 0.4 | 115.1 | + 0.3 |
| Apr. | 117.1 | + 0.5 | 115.7 | + 0.5 |
| May | 117.5 | + 0.3 | 116.2 | + 0.4 |
| June | 118.0 | + 0.4 | 116.7 | + 0.4 |
| July | | | | |
| Aug. | | | | |
| Sept. | | | | |
| Oct. | | | | |
| Nov. | | | | |
| Dec. | | | | |

To compute percent change:

$$\frac{\text{current period - prior period}}{\text{prior period}} \times 100 = \% \text{ Change}$$

* Less than .1 percent change
** Rebasing of the Consumer Price Index

# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
# ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE




BASE PERIOD OF 1982–1984 = 0.0

# SECTION IV

# LABOR FORCE SUMMARY

REVISED FEBRUARY, 1988

LOUISIANA LABOR FORCE SUMMARY (IN THOUSANDS)
FOR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1987

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | Jul. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual Average |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1970 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | 1263.0 | 1271.5 | 1276.0 | 1276.9 | 1286.5 | 1320.9 | 1307.2 | 1314.4 | 1325.9 | 1315.6 | 1299.1 | 1282.9 | 1295.0 |
| EMPLOYMENT | 1181.3 | 1184.1 | 1191.5 | 1193.7 | 1202.5 | 1220.2 | 1213.4 | 1228.0 | 1238.7 | 1232.5 | 1212.5 | 1197.5 | 1208.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT | 81.7 | 87.4 | 84.5 | 83.2 | 84.0 | 100.7 | 93.8 | 86.4 | 87.2 | 83.1 | 86.6 | 85.4 | 87.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| 1971 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | 1269.9 | 1281.9 | 1290.8 | 1298.6 | 1312.3 | 1352.1 | 1342.9 | 1352.0 | 1372.4 | 1375.6 | 1357.1 | 1354.3 | 1330.0 |
| EMPLOYMENT | 1172.2 | 1183.8 | 1196.1 | 1206.4 | 1221.4 | 1238.6 | 1240.0 | 1257.7 | 1273.8 | 1280.3 | 1260.3 | 1253.5 | 1232.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT | 97.7 | 98.1 | 94.7 | 92.2 | 90.9 | 113.5 | 102.9 | 94.3 | 98.6 | 95.3 | 96.8 | 100.8 | 98.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| 1972 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | 1288.6 | 1312.5 | 1327.9 | 1328.2 | 1356.9 | 1390.3 | 1382.8 | 1382.8 | 1385.0 | 1378.6 | 1356.1 | 1346.1 | 1353.0 |
| EMPLOYMENT | 1193.2 | 1208.7 | 1221.7 | 1231.6 | 1251.1 | 1252.5 | 1262.4 | 1271.1 | 1286.1 | 1288.7 | 1264.5 | 1256.3 | 1249.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT | 95.4 | 103.8 | 106.2 | 96.6 | 105.8 | 137.8 | 120.4 | 111.7 | 98.9 | 89.9 | 91.6 | 89.8 | 104.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 7.4 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 9.9 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 7.7 |
| 1973 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | 1341.0 | 1345.1 | 1358.2 | 1358.9 | 1388.6 | 1427.5 | 1417.9 | 1430.2 | 1434.5 | 1410.4 | 1375.8 | 1343.6 | 1386.0 |
| EMPLOYMENT | 1236.5 | 1246.0 | 1261.1 | 1268.3 | 1293.9 | 1308.6 | 1318.7 | 1334.4 | 1340.3 | 1324.1 | 1296.2 | 1263.8 | 1291.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT | 104.5 | 99.1 | 97.1 | 90.6 | 94.7 | 118.9 | 99.2 | 95.8 | 94.2 | 86.3 | 79.6 | 79.8 | 95.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.8 |
| 1974 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | 1371.7 | 1372.1 | 1365.6 | 1373.2 | 1393.5 | 1423.0 | 1421.1 | 1424.2 | 1422.5 | 1407.5 | 1387.4 | 1377.7 | 1395.0 |
| EMPLOYMENT | 1267.4 | 1269.8 | 1272.0 | 1281.9 | 1302.4 | 1311.2 | 1317.3 | 1330.0 | 1322.8 | 1314.7 | 1289.8 | 1284.4 | 1297.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT | 104.3 | 102.3 | 93.6 | 91.3 | 91.1 | 111.8 | 103.8 | 94.2 | 99.7 | 92.8 | 97.6 | 93.3 | 98.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 7.6 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 7.1 |
| 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | 1427.2 | 1438.8 | 1438.9 | 1437.9 | 1474.1 | 1498.1 | 1488.3 | 1507.4 | 1513.5 | 1516.6 | 1493.1 | 1477.9 | 1476.0 |
| EMPLOYMENT | 1317.0 | 1322.5 | 1333.9 | 1336.0 | 1369.5 | 1372.9 | 1374.1 | 1394.6 | 1409.9 | 1411.9 | 1392.6 | 1381.0 | 1368.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT | 110.2 | 116.3 | 105.0 | 101.9 | 104.6 | 125.2 | 114.2 | 112.8 | 103.6 | 104.7 | 100.5 | 96.9 | 108.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 7.7 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 7.4 |

THE 1970 THROUGH 1987 FIGURES HAVE BEEN BENCHMARKED TO THE 1987 CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY DATA. FIGURES HAVE BEEN ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST 100 AND THE UNEMPLOYMENT RATE FIGURED PRIOR TO ROUNDING.

REVISED FEBRUARY, 1988

LOUISIANA LABOR FORCE SUMMARY (IN THOUSANDS)
FOR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1987 (continued)

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | Jul. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual Average |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1976 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | 1458.2 | 1472.5 | 1480.0 | 1504.3 | 1523.8 | 1551.2 | 1541.0 | 1534.4 | 1563.6 | 1568.9 | 1552.6 | 1537.1 | 1524.0 |
| EMPLOYMENT | 1355.4 | 1370.2 | 1384.0 | 1400.4 | 1419.8 | 1434.3 | 1428.6 | 1428.4 | 1463.6 | 1466.9 | 1446.3 | 1441.8 | 1420.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT | 102.8 | 102.3 | 96.0 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 116.9 | 112.4 | 106.0 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 106.3 | 95.3 | 104.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.8 |
| 1977 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | 1501.7 | 1531.9 | 1554.2 | 1576.5 | 1608.2 | 1631.7 | 1621.7 | 1626.7 | 1648.1 | 1652.3 | 1638.9 | 1643.8 | 1603.0 |
| EMPLOYMENT | 1392.5 | 1419.0 | 1445.5 | 1472.2 | 1504.3 | 1516.5 | 1508.2 | 1518.7 | 1537.3 | 1539.8 | 1524.5 | 1525.4 | 1492.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT | 109.2 | 112.9 | 108.7 | 104.3 | 103.9 | 115.2 | 113.5 | 108.0 | 110.8 | 112.5 | 114.4 | 118.4 | 111.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.0 |
| 1978 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | 1551.7 | 1576.9 | 1609.0 | 1640.7 | 1676.2 | 1697.9 | 1691.3 | 1698.3 | 1719.8 | 1708.9 | 1691.3 | 1693.8 | 1663.0 |
| EMPLOYMENT | 1440.5 | 1463.5 | 1496.1 | 1526.6 | 1557.1 | 1561.8 | 1567.9 | 1581.0 | 1605.4 | 1598.0 | 1583.7 | 1582.2 | 1547.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT | 111.2 | 113.4 | 112.9 | 114.1 | 119.1 | 136.1 | 123.4 | 117.3 | 114.4 | 110.9 | 107.6 | 111.6 | 116.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 7.0 |
| 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | 1649.6 | 1669.0 | 1682.1 | 1693.3 | 1724.0 | 1753.6 | 1732.6 | 1729.6 | 1758.5 | 1799.7 | 1784.6 | 1783.4 | 1730.0 |
| EMPLOYMENT | 1530.0 | 1551.7 | 1569.7 | 1582.1 | 1610.3 | 1621.1 | 1609.3 | 1615.7 | 1647.4 | 1690.0 | 1677.8 | 1675.0 | 1615.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT | 119.6 | 117.3 | 112.4 | 111.2 | 113.7 | 132.5 | 123.3 | 113.9 | 111.1 | 109.7 | 106.8 | 108.4 | 115.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.7 |
| 1980 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | 1689.8 | 1724.4 | 1728.2 | 1755.2 | 1799.7 | 1818.3 | 1825.6 | 1807.5 | 1814.4 | 1833.0 | 1830.4 | 1829.3 | 1788.0 |
| EMPLOYMENT | 1574.9 | 1610.3 | 1620.0 | 1645.9 | 1683.5 | 1691.8 | 1702.6 | 1692.8 | 1691.1 | 1703.4 | 1695.2 | 1692.3 | 1667.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT | 114.9 | 114.1 | 108.2 | 109.3 | 116.2 | 126.5 | 123.0 | 114.7 | 123.3 | 129.6 | 135.2 | 137.0 | 121.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 6.7 |
| 1981 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | 1807.4 | 1818.5 | 1827.1 | 1843.9 | 1861.8 | 1885.8 | 1875.2 | 1859.5 | 1856.3 | 1867.9 | 1872.2 | 1884.4 | 1855.0 |
| EMPLOYMENT | 1644.2 | 1664.5 | 1673.5 | 1688.8 | 1707.7 | 1713.6 | 1710.2 | 1708.3 | 1710.8 | 1719.9 | 1719.7 | 1726.8 | 1699.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT | 163.2 | 154.0 | 153.6 | 155.1 | 154.1 | 172.2 | 165.0 | 151.2 | 145.5 | 148.0 | 152.5 | 157.6 | 156.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 9.0 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.4 |

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REVISED FEBRUARY, 1988

LOUISIANA LABOR FORCE SUMMARY (IN THOUSANDS)
FOR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1987 (continued)

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | Jul. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual Average |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | 1826.3 | 1846.4 | 1850.1 | 1851.5 | 1868.3 | 1872.7 | 1857.7 | 1851.6 | 1882.5 | 1887.5 | 1889.4 | 1884.1 | 1864.0 |
| EMPLOYMENT | 1656.7 | 1681.2 | 1682.1 | 1680.4 | 1689.3 | 1674.9 | 1657.5 | 1646.3 | 1671.2 | 1670.4 | 1671.3 | 1670.8 | 1671.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT | 169.6 | 165.2 | 168.0 | 171.1 | 179.0 | 197.8 | 200.2 | 205.3 | 211.3 | 217.1 | 218.1 | 213.3 | 193.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 9.3 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 10.3 |
| 1983 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | 1863.1 | 1879.4 | 1899.6 | 1913.8 | 1927.5 | 1933.3 | 1927.3 | 1920.9 | 1922.3 | 1926.5 | 1923.7 | 1918.4 | 1913.0 |
| EMPLOYMENT | 1631.7 | 1641.7 | 1658.7 | 1675.5 | 1691.4 | 1692.8 | 1692.6 | 1695.6 | 1708.9 | 1724.9 | 1721.5 | 1720.6 | 1688.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT | 231.4 | 237.7 | 240.9 | 238.3 | 236.1 | 240.5 | 234.7 | 225.3 | 213.4 | 201.6 | 202.2 | 197.8 | 225.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 11.8 |
| 1984 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | 1892.2 | 1911.7 | 1912.7 | 1930.1 | 1959.3 | 1985.2 | 1950.3 | 1954.6 | 1941.5 | 1951.3 | 1961.9 | 1965.2 | 1943.0 |
| EMPLOYMENT | 1688.5 | 1704.6 | 1714.7 | 1737.2 | 1766.5 | 1786.1 | 1756.4 | 1767.2 | 1758.9 | 1761.2 | 1767.7 | 1766.8 | 1748.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT | 203.7 | 207.1 | 198.0 | 192.9 | 192.8 | 199.1 | 193.9 | 187.4 | 182.6 | 190.1 | 194.2 | 198.4 | 195.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.0 |
| 1985 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | 1944.2 | 1952.7 | 1975.7 | 1983.0 | 1999.0 | 2017.1 | 1994.3 | 1998.9 | 1997.9 | 1994.0 | 1991.6 | 1995.5 | 1987.0 |
| EMPLOYMENT | 1726.8 | 1727.5 | 1745.3 | 1755.3 | 1771.7 | 1777.3 | 1753.5 | 1763.7 | 1770.2 | 1769.6 | 1767.3 | 1767.5 | 1758.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT | 217.4 | 225.2 | 230.4 | 227.7 | 227.3 | 239.8 | 240.8 | 235.2 | 227.7 | 224.4 | 224.3 | 228.0 | 229.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 11.2 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.5 |
| 1986 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | 1967.1 | 1971.7 | 1998.5 | 1995.6 | 2020.2 | 2014.5 | 1992.8 | 1995.8 | 1992.0 | 1985.7 | 1988.2 | 1981.9 | 1992.0 |
| EMPLOYMENT | 1731.7 | 1729.9 | 1753.9 | 1741.0 | 1756.6 | 1733.8 | 1713.2 | 1720.6 | 1725.6 | 1720.6 | 1719.9 | 1713.1 | 1730.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT | 235.4 | 241.8 | 244.6 | 254.6 | 263.6 | 280.7 | 279.6 | 275.2 | 266.4 | 265.1 | 268.3 | 268.8 | 262.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.1 |
| 1987 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | 1956.6 | 1960.8 | 1966.4 | 1974.6 | 1981.7 | 1989.9 | 1956.1 | 1941.0 | 1936.5 | 1933.1 | 1928.7 | 1922.4 | 1954.0 |
| EMPLOYMENT | 1673.1 | 1679.7 | 1690.2 | 1716.9 | 1733.7 | 1739.3 | 1723.0 | 1722.9 | 1736.1 | 1743.0 | 1741.9 | 1740.1 | 1720.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT | 283.5 | 281.1 | 276.2 | 257.7 | 248.0 | 250.6 | 233.1 | 218.1 | 200.4 | 190.1 | 186.8 | 182.3 | 234.0 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | 14.5 | 14.3 | 14.0 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 12.0 |

THE 1970 THROUGH 1987 FIGURES HAVE BEEN BENCHMARKED TO THE 1987 CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY DATA. FIGURES HAVE BEEN ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST 100 AND THE UNEMPLOYMENT RATE FIGURED PRIOR TO ROUNDING.

18-Mar-88

22 STATE OF LOUISIANA
OCCUPATIONAL BREAKOUT OF LABOR FORCE BY SEX & ETHNIC GROUP, 1987

| | | WHITE | | | MINORITY | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL LABOR FORCE | 1,954,000 | TOTAL | BOTH SEXES | MALE | FEMALE | BOTH SEXES | MALE | FEMALE |
| TOTAL FROM TABLE | | 1,954,000 | 1,444,436 | 899,876 | 544,560 | 509,564 | 270,727 | 238,837 |
| PROF., TECH., & MANAG. | | 450,112 | 378,623 | 229,468 | 149,155 | 71,488 | 26,802 | 44,686 |
| SALES | | 200,534 | 170,481 | 89,178 | 81,303 | 30,054 | 8,988 | 21,065 |
| CLERICAL & KINDRED | | 306,428 | 248,907 | 54,173 | 194,735 | 57,521 | 14,673 | 42,847 |
| CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, & RELATED | | 308,914 | 254,094 | 242,876 | 11,218 | 54,820 | 49,732 | 5,087 |
| OPERATIVES & OTHER BLUE COLLAR | | 373,211 | 226,708 | 195,723 | 30,985 | 146,503 | 116,385 | 30,117 |
| FARMING, FISHING & FORESTRY | | 48,669 | 33,539 | 30,326 | 3,213 | 15,130 | 13,482 | 1,648 |
| SERVICES, INC. PRIV. HSEHLD. | | 266,132 | 132,083 | 58,132 | 73,951 | 134,049 | 40,663 | 93,385 |
| PROF., TECH., & MANAG. | | 450,112 | 378,623 | 229,468 | 149,155 | 71,488 | 26,802 | 44,686 |
| PROF., TECH., & RELATED | | 272,142 | 219,985 | 116,272 | 103,713 | 52,157 | 16,074 | 36,083 |
| ENGINEERS & NATURAL SCIENTISTS | | 36,245 | 33,286 | 30,672 | 2,614 | 2,959 | 2,577 | 382 |
| MEDICAL & HEALTH WORKERS | | 37,413 | 32,406 | 13,208 | 19,197 | 5,007 | 1,320 | 3,688 |
| TEACHERS | | 91,625 | 65,549 | 17,499 | 48,050 | 26,076 | 4,697 | 21,379 |
| TECHNOLOGISTS & TECHNICIANS | | 57,200 | 47,263 | 29,010 | 18,254 | 9,936 | 4,076 | 5,860 |
| OTHER PROFESSIONALS | | 49,659 | 41,481 | 25,882 | 15,599 | 8,178 | 3,405 | 4,774 |
| MANAG. & ADM., EXCEPT FARM | | 177,970 | 158,638 | 113,197 | 45,442 | 19,331 | 10,728 | 8,603 |
| SALES | | 200,534 | 170,481 | 89,178 | 81,303 | 30,054 | 8,988 | 21,065 |
| SUPERVISORS & PROPRIETORS | | 31,002 | 27,679 | 20,110 | 7,569 | 3,323 | 2,190 | 1,133 |
| WHOLESALE SALES | | 25,832 | 24,329 | 21,028 | 3,301 | 1,503 | 1,071 | 432 |
| RETAIL SALES | | 143,402 | 118,201 | 47,906 | 70,294 | 25,201 | 5,716 | 19,486 |
| OTHER | | 298 | 272 | 134 | 138 | 26 | 12 | 15 |
| CLERICAL & KINDRED | | 306,428 | 248,907 | 54,173 | 194,735 | 57,521 | 14,673 | 42,847 |
| BOOKKEEPERS & CLERKS | | 186,860 | 147,331 | 40,499 | 106,831 | 39,529 | 12,368 | 27,161 |
| SECRETARIES, STENO'S & TYPISTS | | 88,975 | 76,674 | 1,371 | 75,304 | 12,300 | 269 | 12,032 |
| OTHER CLERICAL | | 8,973 | 6,724 | 2,557 | 4,167 | 2,249 | 574 | 1,675 |
| SUPERVISORS | | 15,046 | 12,619 | 7,400 | 5,219 | 2,428 | 1,108 | 1,320 |
| OFFICE MACHINE OPERATORS | | 6,574 | 5,559 | 2,346 | 3,213 | 1,015 | 355 | 660 |
| CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, & RELATED | | 308,914 | 254,094 | 242,876 | 11,218 | 54,820 | 49,732 | 5,087 |
| CONSTRUCTION CRAFTSMEN | | 124,319 | 100,037 | 97,976 | 2,061 | 24,282 | 23,374 | 908 |
| MECHANICS & REPAIRMEN | | 79,580 | 65,896 | 64,071 | 1,825 | 13,684 | 12,911 | 774 |
| MACHINISTS & OTHER MET. CRFTSMEN. | | 51,464 | 43,851 | 40,415 | 3,436 | 7,613 | 6,450 | 1,163 |
| EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS | | 30,234 | 26,870 | 26,498 | 372 | 3,363 | 3,213 | 151 |
| OTHER CRAFTSMEN | | 23,317 | 17,440 | 13,917 | 3,524 | 5,877 | 3,785 | 2,092 |
| OPERATIVES & OTHER BLUE COLLAR | | 373,211 | 226,708 | 195,723 | 30,985 | 146,503 | 116,385 | 30,117 |
| OPERATIVES, EXCEPT TRANSPORT | | 135,107 | 83,530 | 66,847 | 16,683 | 51,577 | 32,314 | 19,263 |
| TRANS. EQUIP. OPERATIVES | | 125,248 | 83,490 | 77,005 | 6,485 | 41,758 | 38,834 | 2,924 |
| TRUCK DRIVERS | | 55,159 | 32,531 | 31,033 | 1,498 | 22,628 | 21,778 | 850 |
| DRIVERS-SALES WORKERS | | 4,187 | 3,311 | 3,150 | 161 | 876 | 831 | 45 |
| HANDLERS, CLEANERS, & LABORERS | | 112,856 | 59,688 | 51,870 | 7,818 | 53,167 | 45,237 | 7,931 |
| SERVICES, INC. PRIV. HSEHLD. | | 266,132 | 132,083 | 58,132 | 73,951 | 134,049 | 40,663 | 93,385 |
| SERV. EXCL. PRIV. HSEHLD. | | 245,356 | 128,766 | 57,877 | 70,890 | 116,589 | 40,080 | 76,509 |
| CLEANING SERVICES | | 58,468 | 19,002 | 14,330 | 4,672 | 39,466 | 18,962 | 20,504 |
| FOOD SERVICES | | 83,130 | 44,231 | 14,301 | 29,930 | 38,899 | 10,613 | 28,285 |
| HEALTH SERVICES | | 37,662 | 16,940 | 1,968 | 14,972 | 20,722 | 2,261 | 18,462 |
| PERSONAL SERVICES | | 13,873 | 11,280 | 2,674 | 8,606 | 2,593 | 665 | 1,928 |
| PROTECTIVE SERVICES | | 32,334 | 24,338 | 21,275 | 3,062 | 7,996 | 5,976 | 2,020 |
| OTHER SERVICES | | 19,889 | 12,976 | 3,328 | 9,648 | 6,913 | 1,603 | 5,310 |
| PRIVATE HSEHLD. SERV. | | 20,776 | 3,317 | 255 | 3,062 | 17,459 | 583 | 16,877 |

# SECTION V

# NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT

REVISED FEB. 1988

## LOUISIANA
## NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT 1986
## (IN THOUSANDS)

| | JAN. | FEB. | MAR. | APR. | MAY | JUN. | JUL. | AUG. | SEP. | OCT. | NOV. | DEC. | ANN. AVG. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOY | 1556.8 | 1546.4 | 1547.3 | 1534.1 | 1533.8 | 1518.3 | 1490.9 | 1491.2 | 1503.8 | 1502.2 | 1499.0 | 1498.6 | 1518.5 |
| MANUFACTURING | 167.9 | 166.7 | 166.7 | 166.3 | 167.7 | 166.6 | 165.0 | 165.1 | 165.2 | 165.6 | 164.8 | 164.6 | 166.0 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 74.4 | 74.4 | 74.4 | 73.7 | 73.6 | 72.3 | 71.5 | 70.9 | 70.6 | 70.1 | 69.6 | 69.7 | 72.1 |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 12.4 |
| FURNITURE & FIXTURES | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| STONE CLAY & GLASS PROD | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.0 |
| PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| FABRICATED METAL PRODUCT | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 12.6 |
| MACHINERY EXCP ELECTRICA | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 8.4 |
| ELECT & ELECTRONIC EQUIP | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.8 |
| TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT | 19.8 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 19.1 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 18.9 | 19.3 |
| OTHER DURABLE GOODS | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 93.5 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 92.6 | 94.1 | 94.3 | 93.5 | 94.2 | 94.6 | 95.5 | 95.2 | 94.9 | 93.9 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS | 20.0 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 20.2 | 21.3 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 22.0 | 22.4 | 23.6 | 22.8 | 22.1 | 21.4 |
| APPRL & OTH TEXTILE PROD | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 7.9 |
| PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 11.9 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING | 10.1 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| CHEMICALS & ALLIED PROD | 26.9 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 26.1 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.7 | 25.5 | 25.4 | 25.5 | 26.0 |
| PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCT | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.3 |
| PETROLEUM REFINING | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.3 |
| OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| MINING | 78.2 | 75.1 | 69.8 | 64.9 | 62.2 | 60.6 | 57.9 | 56.7 | 55.9 | 55.3 | 55.0 | 55.1 | 62.2 |
| OIL & GAS EXTRACTION | 75.2 | 72.1 | 66.8 | 61.9 | 59.2 | 57.6 | 54.9 | 53.8 | 53.0 | 52.4 | 52.1 | 52.3 | 59.3 |
| NONMETALLIC MINERALS | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 94.6 | 92.6 | 94.2 | 92.0 | 90.7 | 89.4 | 90.8 | 92.0 | 91.1 | 88.6 | 85.9 | 83.9 | 90.5 |
| TRANSPORTATION & PUB. UTIL | 112.6 | 111.6 | 111.6 | 108.2 | 106.8 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 104.4 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 107.2 |
| RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| TRANSP, EX. RAILRDS | 65.2 | 64.5 | 64.5 | 61.3 | 60.4 | 59.9 | 59.2 | 59.0 | 59.0 | 58.5 | 58.6 | 58.7 | 60.7 |
| WATER TRANSPORTATION | 28.5 | 27.9 | 27.7 | 25.3 | 24.5 | 24.0 | 23.9 | 23.6 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 23.8 | 23.6 | 24.9 |
| COMM & ELEC, GAS & SAN SE | 41.5 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 41.1 | 40.6 | 40.1 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 40.7 |
| COMM, EX. US POSTAL SERV | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.2 | 19.1 | 18.5 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 18.9 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 19.1 |
| ELEC, GAS & SAN SERV | 22.0 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 21.6 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 21.7 |
| WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE | 374.4 | 370.8 | 373.4 | 370.8 | 373.2 | 372.6 | 366.2 | 367.7 | 367.8 | 365.5 | 368.5 | 372.1 | 370.3 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 88.1 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 86.7 | 86.6 | 86.0 | 84.3 | 84.4 | 83.9 | 83.0 | 82.6 | 82.6 | 85.3 |
| WHLSE TR-DURABLE GOODS | 51.4 | 50.9 | 50.8 | 50.1 | 49.6 | 49.3 | 48.1 | 47.9 | 47.4 | 46.6 | 46.3 | 46.1 | 48.7 |
| WHLSE TR-NONDURABLE GOOD | 36.7 | 36.6 | 36.8 | 36.6 | 37.0 | 36.7 | 36.2 | 36.5 | 36.5 | 36.4 | 36.3 | 36.5 | 36.6 |

REVISED FEB. 1988

LOUISIANA
NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT 1986
(IN THOUSANDS)

| | JAN. | FEB. | MAR. | APR. | MAY | JUN. | JUL. | AUG. | SEP. | OCT. | NOV. | DEC. | ANN. AVG. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| RETAIL TRADE | 286.3 | 283.3 | 285.8 | 284.1 | 286.6 | 286.6 | 281.9 | 283.3 | 283.9 | 282.5 | 285.9 | 289.5 | 285.0 |
| GEN MDSE, APPAREL & ACC | 60.8 | 58.0 | 58.7 | 58.3 | 58.7 | 58.8 | 58.0 | 58.1 | 58.3 | 59.5 | 61.7 | 64.4 | 59.4 |
| FOOD STORES | 53.6 | 53.5 | 54.2 | 55.0 | 55.2 | 55.2 | 54.7 | 55.3 | 55.7 | 56.3 | 56.1 | 56.2 | 55.1 |
| AUTO DLRS. & SER. STA. | 32.0 | 31.6 | 31.5 | 31.6 | 31.5 | 31.4 | 31.6 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 30.6 | 30.2 | 30.1 | 31.3 |
| EATING & DRINKING PLACES | 85.1 | 86.4 | 87.4 | 85.7 | 87.4 | 87.7 | 84.4 | 85.2 | 85.5 | 83.3 | 84.7 | 84.3 | 85.6 |
| OTHER RETAIL TRADE | 54.8 | 53.8 | 54.0 | 53.5 | 53.8 | 53.5 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 52.9 | 52.8 | 53.2 | 54.5 | 53.6 |
| FINANCE, INS & REAL ESTATE | 85.6 | 85.2 | 85.6 | 85.7 | 86.1 | 86.6 | 86.1 | 86.1 | 85.9 | 85.5 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 85.7 |
| BANKING | 27.2 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.0 | 26.9 | 27.1 | 26.8 | 26.7 | 26.6 | 26.1 | 25.9 | 25.8 | 26.7 |
| SERVICES | 320.4 | 319.6 | 320.7 | 319.5 | 320.2 | 317.3 | 313.6 | 314.4 | 316.3 | 316.9 | 315.5 | 313.7 | 317.3 |
| HOTELS & OTH LDGING PLACE | 23.0 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 22.6 | 22.1 | 21.8 | 22.0 | 21.9 | 21.8 | 21.5 | 22.4 |
| PERSONAL SERVICES | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.6 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES | 58.9 | 58.1 | 57.9 | 56.6 | 56.1 | 55.5 | 55.0 | 55.4 | 54.9 | 56.8 | 57.1 | 56.6 | 56.6 |
| AUTO REP, SERV & GARAGES | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.8 |
| MISC REPAIR SERVICES | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 6.4 |
| AMUSEMENT & REC SERV | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 9.3 |
| HEALTH SERVICES | 93.5 | 93.5 | 94.3 | 95.2 | 95.6 | 96.6 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 97.0 | 96.4 | 96.3 | 96.7 | 95.8 |
| LEGAL SERVICES | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.4 |
| EDUCATIONAL SERVICES | 22.8 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 19.3 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 22.1 | 21.6 |
| SOCIAL SERVICES | 18.7 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 19.1 | 18.6 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 18.5 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 18.6 |
| MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS | 25.7 | 25.7 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.9 | 26.3 | 26.1 | 26.6 | 26.1 | 26.2 | 25.8 | 25.4 | 26.0 |
| MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 16.8 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 15.6 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 16.1 |
| GOVERNMENT* | 323.1 | 324.8 | 325.3 | 326.7 | 326.9 | 319.5 | 305.6 | 303.7 | 316.3 | 320.4 | 320.1 | 319.6 | 319.3 |
| FEDERAL | 35.5 | 35.6 | 35.7 | 35.8 | 35.9 | 36.3 | 36.3 | 36.2 | 36.1 | 36.0 | 36.3 | 36.5 | 36.0 |
| STATE & LOCAL | 287.6 | 289.2 | 289.6 | 290.9 | 291.0 | 283.2 | 269.3 | 267.5 | 280.2 | 284.4 | 283.8 | 283.1 | 283.3 |
| STATE | 102.1 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 105.2 | 104.5 | 95.9 | 93.5 | 92.8 | 99.5 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 100.5 | 100.3 |
| LOCAL | 185.5 | 186.1 | 186.1 | 185.7 | 186.5 | 187.3 | 175.8 | 174.7 | 180.7 | 183.0 | 182.4 | 182.6 | 183.0 |

NOTE: ESTIMATES OF NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARIED WORKERS ARE PREPARED IN COOPERATION WITH U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, AND INCLUDE ALL FULL AND PART TIME WORKERS WHO WERE EMPLOYED DURING THE PAY PERIOD INCLUDING THE 12TH OF THE MONTH, BY PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT. THESE ESTIMATES ARE BASED ON A FIRST QUARTER 1987 BENCHMARK.

* IN THIS SERIES GOVERNMENT INCLUDES PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AS WELL AS ALL OTHER GOVERNMENT - OPERATED SERVICES.

LOUISIANA
NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT 1987
(IN THOUSANDS)

REVISED FEB. 1988

| | JAN. | FEB. | MAR. | APR. | MAY | JUN. | JUL. | AUG. | SEP. | OCT. | NOV. | DEC. | ANN. AVG. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOY | 1460.6 | 1459.4 | 1464.9 | 1477.6 | 1487.0 | 1482.5 | 1477.5 | 1477.9 | 1492.9 | 1501.9 | 1503.6 | 1504.3 | 1482.5 |
| MANUFACTURING | 158.8 | 158.6 | 159.5 | 162.1 | 163.1 | 164.2 | 163.2 | 164.0 | 165.8 | 167.2 | 167.9 | 167.8 | 163.5 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 67.1 | 67.7 | 68.4 | 69.8 | 69.8 | 70.0 | 69.2 | 70.2 | 70.8 | 71.3 | 72.0 | 72.4 | 69.9 |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.3 |
| FURNITURE & FIXTURES | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| STONE CLAY & GLASS PROD | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| FABRICATED METAL PRODUCT | 10.6 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.7 |
| MACHINERY EXCP ELECTRICA | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.0 |
| ELECT & ELECTRONIC EQUIP | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.4 |
| TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT | 18.5 | 18.7 | 19.0 | 20.0 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 21.8 | 20.2 |
| OTHER DURABLE GOODS | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 91.7 | 90.9 | 91.1 | 92.3 | 93.3 | 94.2 | 94.0 | 93.8 | 95.0 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 95.4 | 93.6 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS | 19.2 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 19.4 | 20.3 | 20.9 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 21.0 | 21.9 | 21.8 | 21.1 | 20.4 |
| APPRL & OTH TEXTILE PROD | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.0 |
| PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 11.8 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.1 |
| CHEMICALS & ALLIED PROD | 25.4 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 25.3 |
| PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCT | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.3 |
| PETROLEUM REFINING | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.2 |
| OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| MINING | 53.6 | 53.1 | 53.2 | 53.0 | 53.7 | 54.6 | 55.2 | 55.3 | 55.0 | 54.9 | 55.1 | 55.3 | 54.3 |
| OIL & GAS EXTRACTION | 50.9 | 50.4 | 50.5 | 50.3 | 51.0 | 51.9 | 52.4 | 52.6 | 52.2 | 52.2 | 52.4 | 52.6 | 51.6 |
| NONMETALLIC MINERALS | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 77.4 | 77.3 | 78.9 | 81.8 | 82.5 | 81.2 | 79.7 | 81.7 | 81.1 | 80.9 | 80.2 | 80.4 | 80.3 |
| TRANSPORTATION & PUB. UTIL | 103.0 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 104.3 | 104.8 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 104.7 | 104.4 | 103.6 | 103.9 |
| RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| TRANSP, EX. RAILRDS | 57.4 | 57.4 | 57.6 | 57.8 | 57.9 | 58.8 | 59.0 | 58.6 | 59.2 | 59.1 | 59.2 | 58.4 | 58.4 |
| WATER TRANSPORTATION | 22.8 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 22.6 | 22.5 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 22.4 | 22.9 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 22.1 | 22.7 |
| COMM & ELEC, GAS & SAN SE | 40.2 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.2 |
| COMM, EX. US POSTAL SERV | 18.4 | 18.5 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 18.3 |
| ELEC, GAS & SAN SERV | 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 22.0 |
| WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE | 357.5 | 355.4 | 356.8 | 358.2 | 361.4 | 363.7 | 364.9 | 364.9 | 365.4 | 366.2 | 367.5 | 371.7 | 362.8 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 80.2 | 80.0 | 80.2 | 81.0 | 81.8 | 82.5 | 82.9 | 82.5 | 82.5 | 82.1 | 82.3 | 82.9 | 81.7 |
| WHLSE TR-DURABLE GOODS | 44.8 | 44.6 | 44.7 | 44.8 | 44.8 | 45.2 | 45.4 | 45.1 | 45.2 | 45.2 | 45.3 | 45.6 | 45.1 |
| WHLSE TR-NONDURABLE GOOD | 35.4 | 35.4 | 35.5 | 36.2 | 37.0 | 37.3 | 37.5 | 37.4 | 37.3 | 36.9 | 37.0 | 37.3 | 36.7 |

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LOUISIANA
NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT 1987
(IN THOUSANDS)

| | JAN. | FEB. | MAR. | APR. | MAY | JUN. | JUL. | AUG. | SEP. | OCT. | NOV. | DEC. | ANN. AVG. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| RETAIL TRADE | 277.3 | 275.4 | 276.1 | 277.2 | 279.6 | 281.2 | 282.0 | 282.4 | 282.9 | 284.1 | 285.2 | 288.8 | 281.0 |
| GEN MDSE, APPAREL & ACC | 59.5 | 56.7 | 56.6 | 56.7 | 56.7 | 56.9 | 57.9 | 58.1 | 57.8 | 59.1 | 60.5 | 63.1 | 58.3 |
| FOOD STORES | 55.3 | 55.0 | 54.8 | 55.7 | 56.2 | 56.6 | 57.2 | 56.9 | 57.6 | 57.4 | 57.5 | 57.4 | 56.5 |
| AUTO DLRS. & SER. STA. | 29.6 | 29.4 | 29.3 | 29.8 | 30.2 | 30.3 | 30.9 | 31.0 | 30.9 | 31.1 | 30.5 | 30.5 | 30.3 |
| EATING & DRINKING PLACES | 81.9 | 83.8 | 85.3 | 84.3 | 85.5 | 86.2 | 85.6 | 85.9 | 85.7 | 85.2 | 85.0 | 84.9 | 84.9 |
| OTHER RETAIL TRADE | 51.0 | 50.5 | 50.1 | 50.7 | 51.0 | 51.2 | 50.4 | 50.5 | 50.9 | 51.3 | 51.7 | 52.9 | 51.0 |
| FINANCE, INS & REAL ESTATE | 84.0 | 83.8 | 84.1 | 84.5 | 85.3 | 85.8 | 85.4 | 85.2 | 84.8 | 84.7 | 84.3 | 84.5 | 84.7 |
| BANKING | 25.6 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 25.3 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 25.3 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 25.0 | 24.9 | 25.3 |
| SERVICES | 311.9 | 312.2 | 314.5 | 318.2 | 320.4 | 319.5 | 318.5 | 319.8 | 326.3 | 327.7 | 328.2 | 325.8 | 320.3 |
| HOTELS & OTH LDGING PLACE | 20.7 | 21.0 | 21.6 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 20.7 | 21.6 | 22.4 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 21.5 |
| PERSONAL SERVICES | 14.4 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 14.1 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES | 54.8 | 54.7 | 55.3 | 56.6 | 57.6 | 57.5 | 58.2 | 58.4 | 59.0 | 58.6 | 58.3 | 57.8 | 57.2 |
| AUTO REP, SERV & GARAGES | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.7 |
| MISC REPAIR SERVICES | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.3 |
| AMUSEMENT & REC SERV | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 9.1 |
| HEALTH SERVICES | 98.7 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 99.4 | 99.9 | 101.3 | 101.7 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 100.7 |
| LEGAL SERVICES | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 15.1 |
| EDUCATIONAL SERVICES | 22.3 | 22.4 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 19.6 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 23.9 | 24.6 | 25.4 | 24.4 | 22.2 |
| SOCIAL SERVICES | 18.6 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 19.0 | 18.9 | 18.4 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 18.6 |
| MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS | 25.3 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 26.6 | 26.2 | 26.0 | 26.1 | 25.8 | 25.9 |
| MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 14.9 |
| GOVERNMENT* | 314.4 | 315.9 | 315.2 | 316.5 | 317.2 | 309.2 | 305.8 | 302.5 | 309.7 | 315.6 | 316.0 | 315.2 | 312.8 |
| FEDERAL | 35.8 | 35.6 | 35.9 | 36.3 | 36.5 | 36.8 | 36.6 | 36.8 | 36.6 | 36.2 | 36.3 | 36.2 | 36.3 |
| STATE & LOCAL | 278.6 | 280.3 | 279.3 | 280.2 | 280.7 | 272.4 | 269.2 | 265.7 | 273.1 | 279.4 | 279.7 | 279.0 | 276.5 |
| STATE | 96.7 | 98.2 | 97.6 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 89.1 | 89.9 | 89.3 | 97.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 96.2 |
| LOCAL | 181.9 | 182.1 | 181.7 | 182.1 | 182.3 | 183.3 | 179.3 | 176.4 | 175.9 | 179.4 | 179.7 | 179.5 | 180.3 |

NOTE: ESTIMATES OF NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARIED WORKERS ARE PREPARED IN COOPERATION WITH U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, AND INCLUDE ALL FULL AND PART TIME WORKERS WHO WERE EMPLOYED DURING THE PAY PERIOD INCLUDING THE 12TH OF THE MONTH, BY PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT. THESE ESTIMATES ARE BASED ON A FIRST QUARTER 1987 BENCHMARK.

* IN THIS SERIES GOVERNMENT INCLUDES PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AS WELL AS ALL OTHER GOVERNMENT - OPERATED SERVICES.

LOUISIANA
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS
IN MANUFACTURING AND MINING AND NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS
IN OTHER SELECTED INDUSTRIES, 1987 1/

REVISED FEB. 1988

| | JAN. | FEB. | MAR. | APR. | MAY | JUN. | JUL. | AUG. | SEP. | OCT. | NOV. | DEC. | ANN. AVG. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MANUFACTURING | 447.43 | 455.78 | 457.71 | 453.89 | 458.28 | 450.28 | 450.87 | 450.43 | 466.91 | 458.53 | 450.92 | 460.31 | 455.62 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 404.91 | 416.17 | 411.35 | 402.62 | 401.23 | 405.66 | 400.55 | 404.78 | 412.05 | 413.97 | 407.53 | 416.63 | 407.47 |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS | 335.62 | 346.77 | 346.33 | 350.20 | 346.20 | 349.49 | 343.09 | 350.65 | 357.28 | 362.56 | 345.14 | 358.46 | 349.21 |
| STONE CLAY & GLASS PROD | 343.38 | 360.19 | 365.31 | 363.15 | 340.73 | 326.17 | 366.13 | 347.38 | 375.66 | 391.73 | 371.78 | 369.33 | 360.20 |
| FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS | 410.06 | 418.84 | 423.58 | 439.66 | 425.74 | 448.38 | 415.95 | 400.40 | 424.87 | 435.49 | 428.56 | 450.74 | 427.25 |
| MACHINERY EXCP ELECTRICAL | 389.57 | 384.52 | 386.75 | 390.01 | 387.23 | 396.49 | 394.64 | 395.05 | 395.10 | 405.24 | 396.72 | 403.20 | 393.68 |
| ELEC & ELECTRONIC EQUIP | 549.46 | 594.43 | 555.16 | 483.22 | 490.13 | 522.54 | 495.45 | 504.66 | 502.11 | 496.13 | 505.34 | 495.11 | 516.90 |
| TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT | 432.12 | 438.60 | 431.34 | 420.42 | 434.73 | 416.23 | 412.18 | 440.67 | 435.05 | 432.12 | 432.15 | 444.64 | 431.51 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 483.48 | 487.97 | 496.69 | 498.37 | 507.10 | 487.72 | 493.31 | 488.36 | 512.13 | 495.75 | 486.76 | 496.91 | 495.01 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS | 288.42 | 293.37 | 302.25 | 311.98 | 311.15 | 299.14 | 298.23 | 303.34 | 315.46 | 323.33 | 318.56 | 314.84 | 307.57 |
| APPRL & OTH TEXTILE PROD | 195.41 | 196.31 | 200.09 | 183.04 | 194.22 | 206.18 | 199.09 | 194.67 | 186.30 | 196.91 | 197.55 | 201.85 | 196.20 |
| PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS | 549.12 | 558.99 | 553.71 | 560.35 | 610.65 | 567.14 | 580.99 | 559.42 | 646.00 | 602.56 | 582.34 | 588.99 | 580.29 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING | 375.35 | 385.44 | 407.54 | 401.19 | 382.66 | 392.50 | 402.11 | 393.00 | 407.20 | 390.56 | 388.85 | 394.11 | 393.67 |
| CHEMICALS & ALLIED PROD | 684.10 | 681.30 | 691.20 | 699.24 | 716.72 | 689.92 | 691.75 | 687.73 | 731.34 | 702.85 | 696.19 | 707.38 | 697.75 |
| PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS | 687.78 | 705.15 | 720.85 | 718.04 | 705.18 | 682.36 | 709.13 | 688.10 | 708.53 | 699.98 | 692.18 | 714.98 | 702.56 |
| PETROLEUM REFINING | 705.82 | 723.84 | 737.07 | 734.45 | 716.58 | 696.85 | 724.30 | 705.61 | 723.85 | 715.93 | 702.15 | 726.03 | 717.78 |
| MINING | 550.70 | 528.96 | 536.40 | 532.18 | 520.13 | 538.80 | 528.57 | 522.10 | 537.89 | 524.57 | 528.96 | 546.62 | 533.45 |
| COMM & ELEC, GAS & SAN SERV | 485.61 | 483.21 | 494.09 | 491.17 | 495.91 | 497.38 | 509.67 | 523.09 | 534.07 | 521.48 | 530.24 | 517.57 | 506.46 |
| BANKING | 262.07 | 256.30 | 255.06 | 255.74 | 256.99 | 256.30 | 261.50 | 262.09 | 259.20 | 260.22 | 260.74 | 263.47 | 258.91 |

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LOUISIANA
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS
IN MANUFACTURING AND MINING AND NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS
IN OTHER SELECTED INDUSTRIES, 1987 1/

REVISED FEB. 1988

| | JAN. | FEB. | MAR. | APR. | MAY | JUN. | JUL. | AUG. | SEP. | OCT. | NOV. | DEC. | ANN. AVG. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MANUFACTURING | 10.86 | 10.93 | 10.95 | 10.99 | 10.99 | 10.85 | 10.97 | 10.88 | 11.17 | 10.84 | 10.66 | 10.78 | 10.90 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 9.90 | 9.98 | 9.96 | 9.82 | 9.81 | 9.87 | 9.89 | 9.97 | 10.05 | 9.88 | 9.82 | 9.78 | 9.89 |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS | 7.86 | 7.99 | 7.98 | 8.24 | 8.07 | 8.09 | 8.13 | 8.27 | 8.63 | 8.24 | 8.14 | 8.11 | 8.14 |
| STONE CLAY & GLASS PROD | 8.85 | 8.96 | 9.02 | 8.31 | 8.25 | 8.45 | 8.93 | 9.07 | 9.23 | 9.11 | 9.09 | 9.03 | 8.85 |
| FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS | 9.81 | 10.02 | 9.99 | 9.88 | 9.72 | 9.79 | 9.88 | 10.01 | 9.95 | 9.92 | 9.74 | 9.95 | 9.89 |
| MACHINERY EXCP ELECTRICAL | 9.41 | 8.86 | 8.85 | 9.07 | 9.09 | 8.93 | 9.01 | 9.04 | 9.00 | 9.21 | 9.12 | 8.98 | 9.05 |
| ELEC & ELECTRONIC EQUIP | 13.24 | 13.76 | 13.81 | 13.06 | 13.07 | 13.33 | 12.97 | 12.94 | 13.11 | 13.16 | 13.16 | 12.86 | 13.22 |
| TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT | 11.08 | 11.02 | 11.06 | 10.92 | 11.09 | 11.07 | 11.11 | 11.10 | 11.07 | 10.83 | 10.75 | 10.74 | 10.98 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 11.65 | 11.73 | 11.77 | 11.98 | 11.96 | 11.64 | 11.83 | 11.60 | 12.05 | 11.61 | 11.32 | 11.61 | 11.73 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS | 7.57 | 7.70 | 7.81 | 8.02 | 8.04 | 7.69 | 7.55 | 7.66 | 7.77 | 7.59 | 7.24 | 7.55 | 7.67 |
| APPRL & OTH TEXTILE PROD | 5.31 | 5.32 | 5.35 | 5.53 | 5.41 | 5.44 | 5.41 | 5.29 | 5.68 | 5.38 | 5.24 | 5.34 | 5.39 |
| PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS | 12.86 | 13.03 | 13.09 | 13.47 | 13.57 | 13.22 | 13.48 | 13.04 | 13.60 | 13.45 | 13.67 | 13.54 | 13.34 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING | 10.09 | 10.17 | 10.37 | 10.34 | 10.07 | 10.09 | 10.18 | 10.00 | 10.18 | 10.04 | 9.77 | 10.21 | 10.12 |
| CHEMICALS & ALLIED PROD | 15.27 | 15.31 | 15.36 | 15.47 | 15.48 | 15.40 | 15.51 | 15.42 | 16.18 | 15.83 | 15.54 | 15.65 | 15.54 |
| PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS | 15.25 | 15.23 | 15.24 | 15.31 | 15.33 | 15.13 | 15.25 | 15.09 | 15.27 | 15.25 | 15.28 | 15.31 | 15.24 |
| PETROLEUM REFINING | 15.65 | 15.60 | 15.55 | 15.66 | 15.68 | 15.52 | 15.61 | 15.44 | 15.50 | 15.53 | 15.50 | 15.58 | 15.57 |
| MINING | 12.32 | 11.86 | 11.92 | 11.80 | 11.61 | 11.79 | 11.72 | 11.35 | 11.77 | 11.58 | 11.60 | 11.73 | 11.75 |
| COMM & ELEC, GAS & SAN SERV | 12.02 | 12.05 | 12.23 | 12.31 | 12.46 | 12.56 | 12.71 | 12.98 | 13.09 | 12.94 | 13.19 | 13.07 | 12.63 |
| BANKING | 6.97 | 6.64 | 6.54 | 6.73 | 6.71 | 6.64 | 6.81 | 6.79 | 6.75 | 6.83 | 6.79 | 6.97 | 6.76 |



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LOUISIANA
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS
IN MANUFACTURING AND MINING AND NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS
IN OTHER SELECTED INDUSTRIES, 1987 1/

REVISED MARCH 1988

| | JAN. | FEB. | MAR. | APR. | MAY | JUN. | JUL. | AUG. | SEP. | OCT. | NOV. | DEC. | ANN. AVG. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MANUFACTURING | 41.2 | 41.7 | 41.8 | 41.3 | 41.7 | 41.5 | 41.1 | 41.4 | 41.8 | 42.3 | 42.3 | 42.7 | 41.8 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 40.9 | 41.7 | 41.3 | 41.0 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 40.5 | 40.6 | 41.0 | 41.9 | 41.5 | 42.6 | 41.2 |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS | 42.7 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 42.5 | 42.9 | 43.2 | 42.2 | 42.4 | 41.4 | 44.0 | 42.4 | 44.2 | 42.9 |
| STONE CLAY & GLASS PROD | 38.8 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 43.7 | 41.3 | 38.6 | 41.0 | 38.3 | 40.7 | 43.0 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 40.7 |
| FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS | 41.8 | 41.8 | 42.4 | 44.5 | 43.8 | 45.8 | 42.1 | 40.0 | 42.7 | 43.9 | 44.0 | 45.3 | 43.2 |
| MACHINERY EXCP ELECTRICAL | 41.4 | 43.4 | 43.7 | 43.0 | 42.6 | 44.4 | 43.8 | 43.7 | 43.9 | 44.0 | 43.5 | 44.9 | 43.5 |
| ELEC & ELECTRONIC EQUIP | 41.5 | 43.2 | 40.2 | 37.0 | 37.5 | 39.2 | 38.2 | 39.0 | 38.3 | 37.7 | 38.4 | 38.5 | 39.1 |
| TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT | 39.0 | 39.8 | 39.0 | 38.5 | 39.2 | 37.6 | 37.1 | 39.7 | 39.3 | 39.9 | 40.2 | 41.4 | 39.3 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 41.5 | 41.6 | 42.2 | 41.6 | 42.4 | 41.9 | 41.7 | 42.1 | 42.5 | 42.7 | 43.0 | 42.8 | 42.2 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS | 38.1 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 39.5 | 39.6 | 40.6 | 42.6 | 44.0 | 41.7 | 40.1 |
| APPRL & OTH TEXTILE PROD | 36.8 | 36.9 | 37.4 | 33.1 | 35.9 | 37.9 | 36.8 | 36.8 | 32.8 | 36.6 | 37.7 | 37.8 | 36.4 |
| PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS | 42.7 | 42.9 | 42.3 | 41.6 | 45.0 | 42.9 | 43.1 | 42.9 | 47.5 | 44.8 | 42.6 | 43.5 | 43.5 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING | 37.2 | 37.9 | 39.3 | 38.8 | 38.0 | 38.9 | 39.5 | 39.3 | 40.0 | 38.9 | 39.8 | 38.6 | 38.9 |
| CHEMICALS & ALLIED PROD | 44.8 | 44.5 | 45.0 | 45.2 | 46.3 | 44.8 | 44.6 | 44.6 | 45.2 | 44.4 | 44.8 | 45.2 | 44.9 |
| PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS | 45.1 | 46.3 | 47.3 | 46.9 | 46.0 | 45.1 | 46.5 | 45.6 | 46.4 | 45.9 | 45.3 | 46.7 | 46.1 |
| PETROLEUM REFINING | 45.1 | 46.4 | 47.4 | 46.9 | 45.7 | 44.9 | 46.4 | 45.7 | 46.7 | 46.1 | 45.3 | 46.6 | 46.1 |
| MINING | 44.7 | 44.6 | 45.0 | 45.1 | 44.8 | 45.7 | 45.1 | 46.0 | 45.7 | 45.3 | 45.6 | 46.6 | 45.4 |
| COMM & ELEC, GAS & SAN SERV | 40.4 | 40.1 | 40.4 | 39.9 | 39.8 | 39.6 | 40.1 | 40.3 | 40.8 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 39.6 | 40.1 |
| BANKING | 37.6 | 38.6 | 39.0 | 38.0 | 38.3 | 38.6 | 38.4 | 38.6 | 38.4 | 38.1 | 38.4 | 37.8 | 38.3 |

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# SECTION VI

# CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS

QUARTERLY CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS REPORT

2ND QUARTER 1988

(DATA IS FOR WEEK INCLUDING THE 19TH OF MAY AREA STATEWIDE )

TABLE 1. INSURED UNEMPLOYED BY AGE, SEX AND RACE

| | | WHITE | | NON-WHITE | | INA | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTALS | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | MALE | FEMALE | MALE | FEMALE |
| UNDER 20 YEARS | 254 | 109 | 86 | 35 | 24 | 0 | 0 |
| 20-24 YEARS | 4366 | 1752 | 985 | 914 | 674 | 28 | 13 |
| 25-29 YEARS | 7222 | 2749 | 1557 | 1738 | 1146 | 21 | 11 |
| 30-34 YEARS | 6614 | 2505 | 1374 | 1703 | 990 | 30 | 12 |
| 35-39 YEARS | 5129 | 1940 | 1099 | 1266 | 778 | 25 | 21 |
| 40-44 YEARS | 3808 | 1479 | 925 | 879 | 505 | 11 | 9 |
| 45-49 YEARS | 2990 | 1254 | 753 | 642 | 327 | 6 | 8 |
| 50-54 YEARS | 2288 | 991 | 554 | 472 | 257 | 6 | 8 |
| 55-59 YEARS | 1958 | 861 | 506 | 390 | 190 | 5 | 6 |
| 60-64 YEARS | 1477 | 662 | 390 | 303 | 115 | 5 | 2 |
| 65 AND OVER | 763 | 294 | 253 | 129 | 77 | 10 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 36869 | 14596 | 8482 | 8471 | 5083 | 147 | 90 |

QUARTERLY CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS REPORT

2ND QUARTER 1988

(DATA IS FOR WEEK INCLUDING THE 19TH OF MAY AREA STATEWIDE )

TABLE 2. INSURED UNEMPLOYED BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX

| | TOTAL |
|---|---|
| TOTALS | 36869 |
| WHITE | 23078 |
| MALE | 14596 |
| FEMALE | 8482 |
| NON-WHITE | 13554 |
| MALE | 8471 |
| FEMALE | 5083 |
| INA | 237 |
| MALE | 147 |
| FEMALE | 90 |

QUARTERLY CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS REPORT

2ND QUARTER 1988

(DATA IS FOR WEEK INCLUDING THE 19TH OF MAY AREA STATEWIDE )

TABLE 3. INSURED UNEMPLOYED BY INDUSTRY, RACE AND SEX

| | | WHITE | | NON-WHITE | | INA | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | MALE | FEMALE | MALE | FEMALE |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | |
| MINING (10-14) | 1784 | 1369 | 133 | 250 | 24 | 8 | 0 |
| CONT. CONSTRU. (15-17) | 8808 | 5748 | 485 | 2448 | 102 | 24 | 1 |
| MANUFACTURING (20-39) | 5148 | 1613 | 1146 | 1367 | 944 | 38 | 40 |
| TRANS., COMM. & UTILITIES (40-49) | 1991 | 859 | 247 | 746 | 127 | 11 | 1 |
| WHLSALE TRADE (50-51) | 1238 | 532 | 338 | 292 | 64 | 8 | 4 |
| RETAIL TRADE (52-59) | 6770 | 1706 | 2305 | 1231 | 1478 | 27 | 23 |
| FINANCE, INS. & REAL ESTATE (60-67) | 1440 | 284 | 858 | 135 | 162 | 0 | 1 |
| SERVICES AND (70-89) MISC. (01-09) | 8097 | 1948 | 2658 | 1543 | 1920 | 13 | 15 |
| PUBLIC ADMIN. (91-97) | 1420 | 481 | 268 | 428 | 237 | 2 | 4 |
| ALL OTHER | 173 | 56 | 44 | 31 | 25 | 16 | 1 |
| TOTALS | 36869 | 14596 | 8482 | 8471 | 5083 | 147 | 90 |

QUARTERLY CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS REPORT

2ND QUARTER 1988

(DATA IS FOR WEEK INCLUDING THE 19TH OF MAY AREA STATEWIDE )

TABLE 4. INSURED UNEMPLOYED BY OCCUPATION, RACE AND SEX

| | | WHITE | | NON-WHITE | | INA | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | MALE | FEMALE | MALE | FEMALE |
| PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS | 4755 | 2134 | 1722 | 385 | 495 | 13 | 6 |
| CLERICAL AND SALES OCCUPATIONS | 8543 | 1409 | 4723 | 627 | 1754 | 8 | 22 |
| SERVICE OCCUPATIONS | 4301 | 618 | 758 | 1187 | 1694 | 27 | 17 |
| FARMING, FISHING AND FORESTRY OCCUPATIONS | 390 | 118 | 24 | 217 | 31 | 0 | 0 |
| PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS | 1197 | 369 | 287 | 290 | 223 | 13 | 15 |
| MACHINE TRADE OCCUPATIONS | 1735 | 1015 | 95 | 539 | 65 | 17 | 4 |
| BENCH WORK OCCUPATIONS | 1224 | 235 | 375 | 156 | 429 | 10 | 19 |
| STRUCTURAL WORK OCCUPATIONS | 8892 | 5887 | 117 | 2766 | 96 | 26 | 0 |
| MISCELLANEOUS OCCUPATIONS | 5832 | 2811 | 381 | 2304 | 296 | 33 | 7 |
| TOTALS | 36869 | 14596 | 8482 | 8471 | 5083 | 147 | 90 |

QUARTERLY CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS REPORT

2ND QUARTER 1988

(DATA IS FOR WEEK INCLUDING THE 19TH OF MAY AREA STATEWIDE )

TABLE 5. INSURED UNEMPLOYED BY INDUSTRY DIVISION AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

| | TOTAL | 01-02 WEEKS | 03-04 WEEKS | 05-09 WEEKS | 10-14 WEEKS | 15-19 WEEKS | 20 WEEKS & OVER |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MINING (10-14) | 1784 | 463 | 276 | 456 | 223 | 207 | 159 |
| CONT. CONST (15-17) | 8808 | 2059 | 1321 | 2200 | 1272 | 1255 | 701 |
| MANUFACTURING (20-39) | 5148 | 1445 | 598 | 1024 | 856 | 749 | 476 |
| TRANS., COMM. & UTILITIES (40-49) | 1991 | 458 | 272 | 492 | 301 | 281 | 187 |
| WHLSALE TRADE (50-51) | 1238 | 163 | 135 | 289 | 231 | 269 | 151 |
| RETAIL TRADE (52-59) | 6770 | 1143 | 766 | 1505 | 1288 | 1284 | 784 |
| FINANCE, INS. & REAL ESTATE (60-67) | 1440 | 191 | 157 | 328 | 268 | 279 | 217 |
| SERVICES AND (70-89) MISC. (01-09) | 8097 | 1397 | 1003 | 1894 | 1376 | 1403 | 1024 |
| PUBLIC ADMIN. (91-97) | 1420 | 240 | 216 | 457 | 226 | 182 | 99 |
| ALL OTHER | 173 | 28 | 28 | 49 | 20 | 27 | 21 |
| TOTALS | 36869 | 7587 | 4772 | 8694 | 6061 | 5936 | 3819 |

QUARTERLY CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS REPORT

2ND QUARTER 1988

(DATA IS FOR WEEK INCLUDING THE 19TH OF MAY AREA STATEWIDE )

TABLE 6. INSURED UNEMPLOYED BY INDUSTRY DIVISION AND WEEKLY BENEFIT AMOUNT

| | TOTAL | $1.00-99 PER WEEK | $100-149 PER WEEK | $150-174 PER WEEK | $175-190 PER WEEK | $191 & OVER PER WEEK |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MINING (10-14) | 1784 | 268 | 379 | 213 | 149 | 775 |
| CONT. CONST (15-17) | 8808 | 1919 | 2156 | 1008 | 571 | 3154 |
| MANUFACTURING (20-39) | 5148 | 1974 | 1478 | 510 | 231 | 955 |
| TRANS., COMM. & UTILITIES (40-49) | 1991 | 422 | 430 | 193 | 139 | 807 |
| WHLSALE TRADE (50-51) | 1238 | 335 | 343 | 158 | 79 | 323 |
| RETAIL TRADE (52-59) | 6770 | 3928 | 1460 | 418 | 213 | 751 |
| FINANCE, INS. & REAL ESTATE (60-67) | 1440 | 335 | 485 | 177 | 75 | 368 |
| SERVICES AND (70-89) MISC. (01-09) | 8097 | 3694 | 2131 | 639 | 304 | 1329 |
| PUBLIC ADMIN. (91-97) | 1420 | 349 | 405 | 344 | 126 | 196 |
| ALL OTHER | 170 | 61 | 48 | 24 | 9 | 28 |
| TOTAL | 36866 | 13285 | 9315 | 3684 | 1896 | 8686 |

INSURED UNEMPLOYED BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION GROUP
FOR THE WEEK INCLUDING THE 19TH OF MAY 1988

AREA STATEWIDE

| INDUSTRY | TOTAL | WHITE | NON WHITE |
|---|---|---|---|
| MINING (10-14) | 1784 | 1502 | 282 |
| CONTRACTURAL CONSTRUCTION (15-17) | 8808 | 6233 | 2575 |
| MANUFACTURING (20-39) | 5148 | 2759 | 2389 |
| TRANS., COMM., & UTILITIES (40-49) | 1991 | 1106 | 885 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE (50-51) | 1238 | 870 | 368 |
| RETAIL TRADE (52-59) | 6770 | 4011 | 2759 |
| FIN., INS., & REAL ESTATE (60-67) | 1440 | 1142 | 298 |
| SERVICES & MISCELLANEOUS (70-89 & 01-09) | 8097 | 4606 | 3491 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (91-97) | 1420 | 749 | 671 |
| ALL OTHERS | 173 | 100 | 73 |
| TOTALS | 36869 | 23078 | 13791 |
| OCCUPATIONS | | | |
| PROFESSIONAL, TECH., & MANAGERIAL | 4755 | 3856 | 899 |
| CLERICAL AND SALES | 8543 | 6132 | 2411 |
| SERVICES OCCUPATIONS | 4301 | 1376 | 2925 |
| AGRI., FISHERY, FORESTRY & RELATED OCC | 390 | 142 | 248 |
| PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS | 1197 | 656 | 541 |
| MACHINE TRADES | 1735 | 1110 | 625 |
| BENCHWORK OCCUPATIONS | 1224 | 610 | 614 |
| STRUCTURAL WORK OCCUPATIONS | 8892 | 6004 | 2888 |
| MISCELLANEOUS OCCUPATIONS | 5832 | 3192 | 2640 |
| TOTALS | 36869 | 23078 | 13791 |

# SECTION VII

# APPLICANTS AND JOB OPENINGS

STATEWIDE

CHARACTERISTICS OF ACTIVE FILE
APPLICANTS PLACED BY OCCUPATION*

7-1-87 / 6-30-88

| | Total | Mino-rity | Female | Vet. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Professional, Technical & Managerial | 6,065 | 1,149 | 2,879 | 491 |
| Clerical & Sales | 21,595 | 9,745 | 13,953 | 828 |
| Service Occupations | 28,647 | 19,335 | 15,080 | 1,371 |
| Farming, Fishing & Forestry | 801 | 465 | 107 | 102 |
| Processing Occupations | 2,071 | 1,159 | 809 | 179 |
| Machine Trades Occupations | 2,862 | 894 | 437 | 733 |
| Bench Work Occupations | 3,862 | 1,845 | 3,096 | 156 |
| Structural Work Occupations | 13,743 | 5,277 | 1,136 | 2,341 |
| Motor Freight, Transport. | 1,387 | 640 | 73 | 375 |
| Packaging, Material Handling | 7,229 | 4,383 | 1,474 | 765 |
| Other | 325 | 106 | 62 | 53 |
| TOTAL | 84,849 | 42,995 | 37,780 | 6,848 |

*Source: ESARS-09, A09, C09, D09

STATEWIDE

TOTAL AG & NON-AG JOB OPENINGS RECEIVED, FILLED AND UNFILLED BY MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS*

(07-01-87 through 06-30-88)

| MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUP | TOTAL RECEIVED | OPENINGS FILLED | UNFILLED OPENINGS |
|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL | 134,651 | 91,831 | 16,378 |
| Professional, Technical & Managerial | 12,903 | 6,477 | 3,613 |
| Clerical and Sales | 34,191 | 22,150 | 3,190 |
| Services | 40,714 | 30,092 | 4,814 |
| Forestry, Fisheries & Related Occ. | 795 | 574 | 137 |
| Processing | 2,933 | 2,094 | 393 |
| Machine Trades | 4,737 | 2,929 | 444 |
| Bench Work | 5,920 | 3,936 | 447 |
| Structural Work | 19,074 | 14,232 | 1,778 |
| Motor Frieght, Transport | 2,728 | 1,444 | 198 |
| Packaging, Material Handling | 9,975 | 7,575 | 1,222 |
| Other | 681 | 328 | 142 |

* Source: Table A 96 - ESARS

# SECTION VIII

# POVERTY GUIDELINES

## CHARACTERISTICS OF THE ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED

An economically disadvantaged person is one who is a member of a family which receives cash welfare payments or whose annual income in relation to family size and location does not exceed the established poverty levels listed below. As of February, 1988.

| FAMILY SIZE | POVERTY GUIDELINE |
|---|---|
| 1 | $5,770 |
| 2 | 7,730 |
| 3 | 9,690 |
| 4 | 11,650 |
| 5 | 13,610 |
| 6 | 15,570 |
| 7 | 17,530 |
| 8 | 19,490 |

For family units with more than 8 members, add $1,960 for each additional member.

Please notice that there is no longer a distinction between Farm and Non Farm Family.

## BARRIERS TO EMPLOYMENT OF THE ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED

Barriers to employment often hinder several groups of people from finding and obtaining employment. Groups who have these special problems often experience an unemployment rate higher than the rest of the labor force.

Educational deficiencies are the greatest barrier to employment of the disadvantaged. The lack of education and specific skills that are in demand can cause tremendous difficulties in obtaining employment.

Lack of training or actual job experience is also a major barrier to employment. Even through a person may have an adequate education, he may lack the training or experience necessary to perform a specific job.

Poor health is a very common problem than can affect employability. If a person is seriously handicapped, finding suitable employment and arranging transportation to it may be very difficult. Also, a worker is sometimes forced to remain at home or limit their work schedule to care for an ill or disabled family member.

Problems concerning transportation can be enormous for the disadvantaged. The rising cost of automobiles and gasoline have attributed to the problem. Also, the price of public transportation has increased in some areas and some lines and schedules have been discontinued, making fewer transportation alternatives available for many of the disadvantaged.

Other prevalant problems include police records, rigid hiring practices by employers, child care, and personal problems.

# SECTION IX

# JOB TRAINING PARTNERSHIP ACT (JTPA)

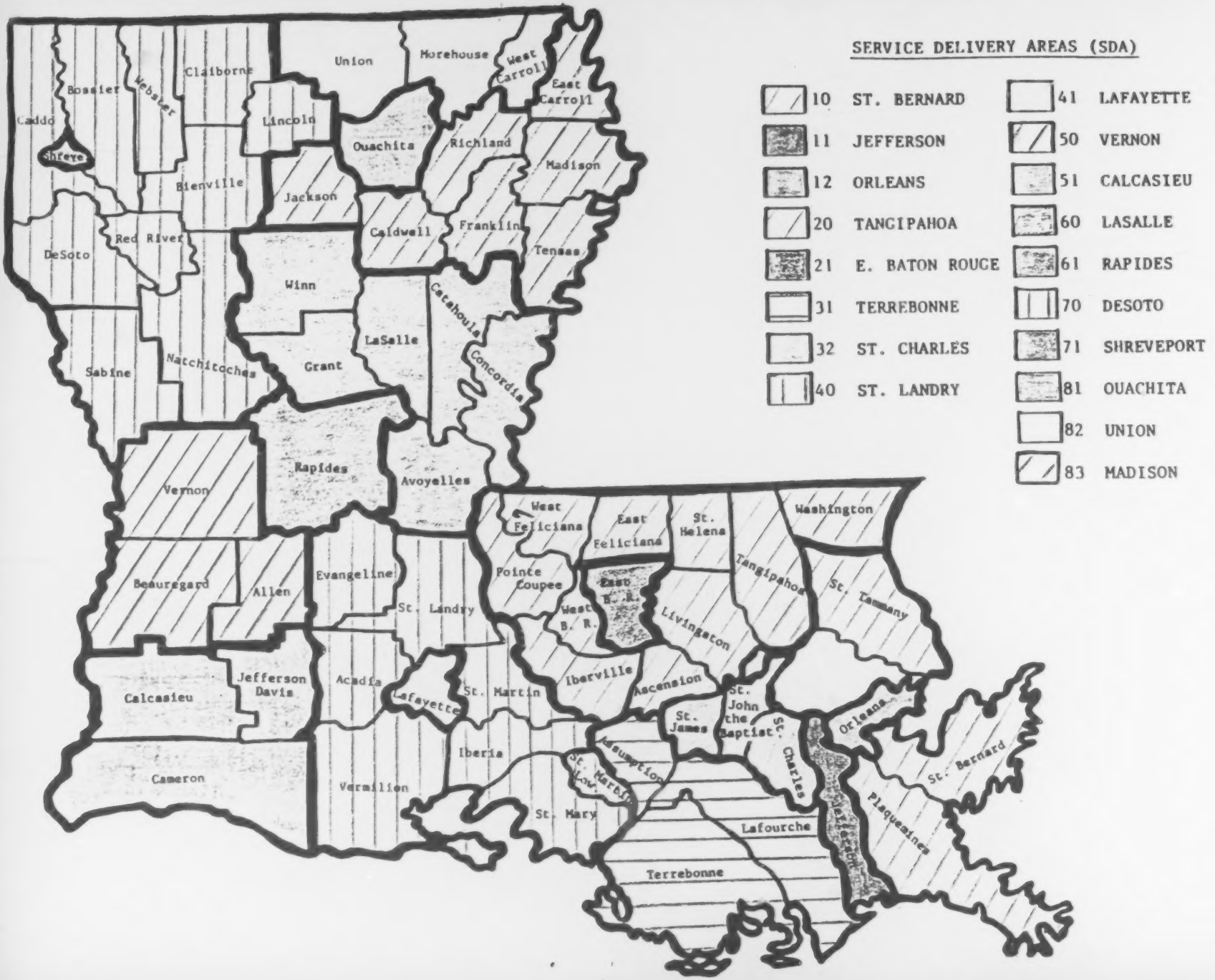
# JOB TRAINING PARTNERSHIP ACT

The Job Training Partnership Act (Public Law 97-300-Oct 13, 1982) is replacing the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act of 1973 as the nation's major employment incentive program. The purpose of this Act is to establish programs to prepare youth and unskilled adults for entry into the labor force and to afford job training to those economically disadvantaged individuals and other individuals facing serious barriers to employment, who are in special need of such training to obtain productive employment.

Under the Job Training Partnership Act, many responsibilities formerly carried out by the Federal Government devolve to States and local labor markets. The Governor has approval authority over locally-developed plans, and is responsible for monitoring local program compliance with the Act. In addition, a new public/private partnership is created to plan and design training programs as well as to deliver training and other services.

SERVICE DELIVERY AREAS, designated by the governor, based upon recommendations of the State Job Training Coordinating Council, will deliver services under the Act. Seventeen of these areas which include the entire state, have been designated in Louisiana. Planning functions of both the Governor's representatives and the service delivery areas will require considerable statistical information including the characteristics of populations in the respective areas.

In the case of labor force data, unrounded figures have been shown since allocation procedures require their use rather than the normally published rounded information.


SERVICE DELIVERY AREAS (SDA)
10 ST. BERNARD
11 JEFFERSON
12 ORLEANS
20 TANGIPAHOA
21 E. BATON ROUGE
31 TERREBONNE
32 ST. CHARLES
40 ST. LANDRY
41 LAFAYETTE
50 VERNON
51 CALCASIEU
60 LASALLE
61 RAPIDES
70 DESOTO
71 SHREVEPORT
81 OUACHITA
82 UNION
83 MADISON
Union
Morehouse
West Carroll
East Carroll
Claiborne
Bossier
Webster
Caddo
Shreve
Lincoln
Ouachita
Richland
Madison
Bienville
Jackson
Caldwell
Franklin
Tensas
DeSoto
Red River
Winn
Catahoula
Concordia
LaSalle
Grant
Sabine
Natchitoches
Vernon
Rapides
Avoyelles
West Feliciana
East Feliciana
St. Helena
Washington
Tangipahoa
St. Tammany
Pointe Coupee
East B. R.
West B. R.
Livingston
Beauregard
Allen
Evangeline
St. Landry
Jefferson Davis
Calcasieu
Acadia
Lafayette
St. Martin
Iberville
Ascension
St. James
St. John the Baptist
St. Charles
Orleans
St. Bernard
Plaquemines
Iberia
Assumption
St. Mary
Cameron
Vermilion
Lafourche
Terrebonne

3/88

08/10/88

R & S JTPA FIELDS, DEFINITIONS, REFERENCES AND SOURCES

| | |
|---|---|
| SDA No. | Service Delivery Area number. Derived from State Planning District numbering system with certain deviations such as cases of Vernon and St Tammany Parishes. |
| PARISH | Geographic area of SDA. (either city or parish) |
| POP | 1987 Total population estimates. (Source: LDOL R & S UNIT) |
| CLF | 1987 Annual Average Civilian Labor Force. (Source: LDOL R & S UNIT Rev. 2/88) |
| EMP | 1987 Annual Average Total Employment. (Source: LDOL R & S UNIT Rev. 2/88) |
| UNEMP | 1987 Annual Average Total Unemployment. (Source: LDOL R & S UNIT Rev. 2/88) |
| RATE | 1987 Annual Average Unemployment Rate. (Source: LDOL R & S UNIT Rev. 2/88) |
| EXCESS | The term "excess number" means the number which represents the number of unemployed individuals in excess of 4.5 percent of the civilian labor force in the Area. (Source: Section 201 (b) (3) (A) PL 97-300). |
| YOUTH | 1987 estimate of total individuals age 16 through 21. (Source: LDOL R & S UNIT) |
| ADULT | 1987 estimate of total individuals 22 yrs. and older. (Source: LDOL R & S UNIT) |
| OLDER WKR. | 1987 estimate of economically disadvantaged individual over 55 yrs of age. (Source: LDOL R & S UNIT) |
| FIFTY FIVE | 1987 estimate of total individuals 55 yrs. of age and over. (Source: LDOL R & S UNIT) |
| *DISADV YTH. | All economically disadvantaged persons 16 through 21 years of age. (Section 201 (b) (3) (B) and Section 203 (b) (4) (c) (1), PL 97-300). (Source: U. S. Department of Labor and U. S. Census Bureau). |

| | |
|---|---|
| *DISADV A | All economically disadvantaged persons 22 yrs of age or older.<br>(Section 201 (b) (3) (B) and Section 203 (b) (4) (c) (2) PL 97-300).<br>(Source: U. S. Department of Labor and U. S. Census Bureau). |
| *RATIO YTH | Ratio of Disadvantaged Youth to Disadvantaged Adult.<br>(Section 203 (b) (2) PL 97-300)<br>(Source: LDOL R & S UNIT) |
| PVT. EMP. | September 1987 Private Employment Required for section 203 (b) (4). PL 97-300.<br>(Source: E. S. 202 Report 11 September of each year.) |
| GOVT. EMP. | September 1987 Government Employment Required for section 203 (b) (4). PL 97-300.<br>(Source: E.S. 202 Report 11 September of each year). |
| RATIO PVT. | Ratio Private Employment to Government Employment.<br>Required for section 203 (b) (4). PL 97-300.<br>Source: E. S. 202 Report 11 September of each year). |
| AFDC | Total individuals 14 and over receiving Aid to Families with Dependant Children, by parish, March 1988.<br>(Source: PAQ 100 Report LA. D.H.H.R., Office of Family Services) |
| DRP. OUT | Estimated number of individuals 25 or over who have not completed 12 years of schooling.<br>(Section 203 (b) (3). PL 97-300)<br>(Source: LDOL R & S UNIT). |
| F.STP.P. | Number of persons receiving food stamps for November 1987.<br>(Source: LA D.H.H.R.) |
| F.STP. F. | Number of families receiving food stamps for November 1987.<br>(Source: LA D.H.H.R.) |
| FIPS CD | Federal Information Processing Standards Codes (Parish and City codes) |
| *DISADV T | Total number of Disadvantaged persons.<br>(Source: U. S. Department of Labor and U. S. Census Bureau). |

* Disadvantaged information is from the 1980 census and is the latest available.

SDA INFORMATION FOR JTPA ADMINISTRATION 1987*

| SDA NO. | PARISH | FIPS CODE | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYED | UNEMPLOYED | RATE | EXCESS | 1987 POPULATION | DROP OUT | AFDC | FOOD STAMP PERSONS | FOOD STAMP FAMILIES | PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10 | PLAQUEMINES | 075 | 9,389 | 8,125 | 1,264 | 13.5 | 841 | 26,834 | 6,755 | 580 | 3,598 | 961 | 11,774 |
| 10 | ST. BERNARD | 087 | 32,100 | 27,936 | 4,164 | 13.0 | 2,720 | 69,475 | 16,493 | 840 | 6,005 | 2,037 | 9,777 |
| 10 | ST. TAMMANY | 103 | 62,829 | 56,678 | 6,151 | 9.8 | 3,324 | 152,685 | 27,324 | 1,133 | 10,625 | 3,562 | 22,673 |
| 11 | JEFFERSON | 051 | 234,166 | 212,765 | 21,401 | 9.1 | 10,864 | 484,229 | 85,269 | 6,749 | 41,370 | 12,836 | 147,732 |
| 12 | ORLEANS | 071 | 237,421 | 212,931 | 24,490 | 10.3 | 13,806 | 565,025 | 131,854 | 26,476 | 128,957 | 44,114 | 215,562 |
| 20 | ASCENSION | 005 | 26,749 | 22,751 | 3,998 | 14.9 | 2,794 | 60,738 | 13,003 | 1,433 | 9,270 | 2,905 | 14,082 |
| 20 | EAST FELICIANA | 037 | 8,671 | 7,676 | 995 | 11.5 | 605 | 20,873 | 6,051 | 655 | 4,388 | 1,307 | 1,945 |
| 20 | IBERVILLE | 047 | 11,708 | 9,669 | 2,039 | 17.4 | 1,512 | 33,679 | 9,191 | 1,444 | 7,876 | 2,395 | 9,373 |
| 20 | LIVINGSTON | 063 | 32,080 | 27,481 | 4,599 | 14.3 | 3,155 | 76,402 | 17,432 | 834 | 8,663 | 2,806 | 5,158 |
| 20 | POINTE COUPEE | 077 | 7,584 | 6,112 | 1,472 | 19.4 | 1,131 | 25,220 | 7,687 | 912 | 5,810 | 1,844 | 3,073 |
| 20 | ST. HELENA | 091 | 2,729 | 2,295 | 434 | 15.9 | 311 | 10,715 | 3,059 | 221 | 2,036 | 628 | 474 |
| 20 | TANGIPAHOA | 105 | 39,540 | 34,028 | 5,512 | 13.9 | 3,733 | 93,836 | 23,783 | 2,877 | 19,734 | 6,266 | 14,452 |
| 20 | WASHINGTON | 117 | 18,480 | 16,160 | 2,320 | 12.6 | 1,488 | 48,277 | 13,918 | 1,163 | 9,891 | 3,383 | 7,090 |
| 20 | WEST BATON ROUGE | 121 | 9,335 | 8,252 | 1,083 | 11.6 | 663 | 21,126 | 5,317 | 535 | 3,545 | 1,086 | 4,613 |
| 20 | WEST FELICIANA | 125 | 4,278 | 3,839 | 439 | 10.3 | 246 | 14,226 | 4,702 | 242 | 1,660 | 554 | 3,307 |
| 21 | EAST BATON ROUGE | 033 | 196,316 | 179,721 | 16,595 | 8.5 | 7,761 | 400,619 | 58,054 | 8,624 | 49,322 | 15,832 | 129,969 |
| 31 | ASSUMPTION | 007 | 6,233 | 4,367 | 1,866 | 29.9 | 1,586 | 23,702 | 7,277 | 666 | 5,522 | 1,587 | 2,950 |
| 31 | LAFOURCHE | 057 | 33,525 | 28,086 | 5,439 | 16.2 | 3,930 | 89,026 | 24,229 | 1,780 | 13,038 | 3,953 | 15,424 |
| 31 | TERREBONNE | 109 | 39,641 | 33,405 | 6,236 | 15.7 | 4,452 | 103,052 | 24,220 | 1,823 | 17,790 | 5,093 | 28,155 |
| 32 | ST. CHARLES | 089 | 19,559 | 17,310 | 2,249 | 11.5 | 1,369 | 44,612 | 9,416 | 748 | 4,966 | 1,497 | 11,951 |
| 32 | ST. JAMES | 093 | 8,345 | 6,891 | 1,454 | 17.4 | 1,078 | 22,365 | 5,433 | 708 | 4,398 | 1,328 | 5,311 |
| 32 | ST. JOHN | 095 | 17,595 | 15,504 | 2,091 | 11.9 | 1,299 | 43,816 | 9,276 | 991 | 5,799 | 1,679 | 7,313 |
| 40 | ACADIA | 001 | 23,579 | 19,786 | 3,793 | 16.1 | 2,732 | 60,981 | 19,360 | 1,567 | 13,053 | 4,225 | 8,718 |
| 40 | EVANGELINE | 039 | 13,414 | 11,269 | 2,145 | 16.0 | 1,541 | 35,544 | 11,999 | 1,255 | 9,635 | 3,427 | 4,042 |
| 40 | IBERIA | 045 | 26,825 | 21,509 | 5,316 | 19.8 | 4,109 | 70,713 | 18,358 | 1,852 | 14,791 | 4,661 | 16,489 |
| 40 | ST. LANDRY | 097 | 34,250 | 28,013 | 6,237 | 18.2 | 4,696 | 90,051 | 27,949 | 4,178 | 24,652 | 7,936 | 12,981 |
| 40 | ST. MARTIN | 099 | 18,548 | 15,723 | 2,825 | 15.2 | 1,990 | 47,596 | 14,419 | 1,090 | 8,756 | 2,728 | 6,344 |
| 40 | ST. MARY | 101 | 25,118 | 19,441 | 5,677 | 22.6 | 4,547 | 65,381 | 16,503 | 1,944 | 14,465 | 4,262 | 19,483 |
| 40 | VERMILION | 113 | 20,912 | 16,992 | 3,920 | 18.7 | 2,979 | 54,839 | 16,836 | 1,133 | 8,704 | 2,891 | 8,571 |
| 41 | LAFAYETTE | 055 | 82,232 | 72,188 | 10,044 | 12.2 | 6,344 | 179,762 | 33,201 | 2,464 | 19,783 | 6,242 | 61,852 |
| 50 | ALLEN | 003 | 9,677 | 8,353 | 1,324 | 13.7 | 889 | 21,854 | 6,679 | 600 | 5,105 | 1,807 | 2,618 |
| 50 | BEAUREGARD | 011 | 15,041 | 13,292 | 1,749 | 11.6 | 1,072 | 33,251 | 7,596 | 412 | 3,630 | 1,187 | 5,767 |
| 50 | VERNON | 115 | 19,305 | 17,557 | 1,748 | 9.1 | 879 | 63,307 | 10,330 | 434 | 5,271 | 1,698 | 5,318 |

SDA INFORMATION FOR JTPA ADMINISTRATION 1987*

| SDA NO. | PARISH | FIPS CODE | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYED | UNEMPLOYED | RATE | EXCESS | 1987 POPULATION | DROP OUT | AFDC | FOOD STAMP PERSONS | FOOD STAMP FAMILIES | PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 51 | CALCASIEU | 019 | 76,338 | 66,504 | 9,834 | 12.9 | 6,399 | 178,528 | 40,349 | 3,159 | 24,461 | 8,478 | 47,145 |
| 51 | CAMERON | 023 | 4,552 | 4,062 | 490 | 10.8 | 285 | 10,131 | 2,963 | 65 | 780 | 249 | 2,917 |
| 51 | JEFFERSON DAVIS | 053 | 12,831 | 10,789 | 2,042 | 15.9 | 1,465 | 33,718 | 9,483 | 668 | 6,298 | 2,010 | 5,262 |
| 60 | AVOYELLES | 009 | 15,775 | 12,787 | 2,988 | 18.9 | 2,278 | 43,629 | 14,906 | 1,354 | 10,966 | 3,785 | 4,760 |
| 60 | CATAHOULA | 025 | 4,284 | 3,339 | 945 | 22.1 | 752 | 12,613 | 4,027 | 340 | 2,716 | 911 | 1,243 |
| 60 | CONCORDIA | 029 | 9,923 | 8,310 | 1,613 | 16.3 | 1,166 | 23,693 | 6,586 | 954 | 5,143 | 1,651 | 3,467 |
| 60 | GRANT | 043 | 6,779 | 5,873 | 906 | 13.4 | 601 | 18,453 | 5,690 | 348 | 3,089 | 1,070 | 1,603 |
| 60 | LASALLE | 059 | 6,632 | 5,803 | 829 | 12.5 | 531 | 17,450 | 4,901 | 185 | 1,707 | 605 | 3,071 |
| 60 | WINN | 127 | 5,745 | 5,131 | 614 | 10.7 | 355 | 17,257 | 5,207 | 583 | 3,706 | 1,340 | 2,945 |
| 61 | RAPIDES | 079 | 61,473 | 55,403 | 6,070 | 9.9 | 3,304 | 140,265 | 33,699 | 2,474 | 20,100 | 6,493 | 32,317 |
| 70 | BIENVILLE | 013 | 6,526 | 5,703 | 823 | 12.6 | 529 | 16,796 | 5,439 | 463 | 3,406 | 1,249 | 2,632 |
| 70 | BOSSIER BAL | | 38,828 | 34,462 | 4,366 | 11.2 | 2,619 | 93,856 | 15,344 | 1,080 | 8,829 | 2,941 | 16,635 |
| 70 | CADDO BAL | | 23,727 | 21,218 | 2,509 | 10.6 | 1,441 | 51,447 | 11,256 | 1,144 | 8,054 | 2,574 | 16,292 |
| 70 | CLAIBORNE | 027 | 8,062 | 7,221 | 841 | 10.4 | 478 | 18,744 | 6,484 | 534 | 3,924 | 1,296 | 2,781 |
| 70 | DESOTO | 031 | 13,298 | 11,627 | 1,671 | 12.6 | 1,073 | 28,216 | 8,734 | 750 | 6,064 | 2,114 | 4,392 |
| 70 | LINCOLN | 061 | 17,993 | 16,988 | 1,005 | 5.6 | 195 | 44,299 | 7,229 | 766 | 5,028 | 1,704 | 9,284 |
| 70 | NATCHITOCHES | 069 | 16,791 | 14,940 | 1,851 | 11.0 | 1,095 | 40,133 | 10,007 | 1,199 | 8,520 | 2,854 | 6,413 |
| 70 | RED RIVER | 081 | 4,343 | 3,787 | 556 | 12.8 | 361 | 11,144 | 3,658 | 332 | 2,403 | 769 | 1,765 |
| 70 | SABINE | 085 | 10,040 | 8,979 | 1,061 | 10.6 | 609 | 28,221 | 8,497 | 482 | 3,762 | 1,363 | 3,748 |
| 70 | WEBSTER | 119 | 19,235 | 16,509 | 2,726 | 14.2 | 1,860 | 46,424 | 13,619 | 776 | 6,867 | 2,468 | 9,755 |
| 71 | SHREVEPORT CITY | 2130 | 105,456 | 93,841 | 11,615 | 11.0 | 6,869 | 228,156 | 49,850 | 5,076 | 35,716 | 11,416 | 72,249 |
| 81 | OUACHITA | 073 | 70,329 | 63,289 | 7,040 | 10.0 | 3,875 | 145,576 | 30,142 | 2,821 | 19,694 | 6,045 | 43,802 |
| 82 | MOREHOUSE | 067 | 12,326 | 10,488 | 1,838 | 14.9 | 1,283 | 36,011 | 10,625 | 1,225 | 8,205 | 2,499 | 6,185 |
| 82 | UNION | 111 | 8,273 | 7,192 | 1,081 | 13.1 | 709 | 22,864 | 7,384 | 364 | 2,832 | 1,022 | 2,390 |
| 82 | WEST CARROLL | 123 | 4,804 | 3,641 | 1,163 | 24.2 | 947 | 13,112 | 4,432 | 300 | 2,429 | 848 | 1,321 |
| 83 | CALDWELL | 021 | 4,353 | 3,673 | 680 | 15.6 | 484 | 11,457 | 3,666 | 197 | 1,644 | 585 | 1,133 |
| 83 | EAST CARROLL | 035 | 4,280 | 3,397 | 883 | 20.6 | 690 | 11,313 | 3,397 | 795 | 4,500 | 1,340 | 2,119 |
| 83 | FRANKLIN | 041 | 8,355 | 6,933 | 1,422 | 17.0 | 1,046 | 24,240 | 7,983 | 761 | 5,731 | 1,814 | 2,867 |
| 83 | JACKSON | 049 | 7,425 | 6,762 | 663 | 8.9 | 329 | 17,773 | 5,276 | 342 | 2,254 | 787 | 3,197 |
| 83 | MADISON | 065 | 5,922 | 4,891 | 1,031 | 17.4 | 765 | 15,212 | 4,373 | 725 | 4,367 | 1,275 | 1,894 |
| 83 | RICHLAND | 083 | 8,905 | 7,558 | 1,347 | 15.1 | 946 | 23,252 | 7,526 | 709 | 5,348 | 1,595 | 4,777 |
| 83 | TENSAS | 107 | 3,223 | 2,795 | 428 | 13.3 | 283 | 8,257 | 2,628 | 445 | 2,710 | 861 | 1,321 |

*ALL DATA FOR 1987 CALENDAR YEAR EXCEPT WHERE NOTATED ON DEFINITION PAGES.

SDA INFORMATION FOR JTPA ADMINISTRATION 1987*

| SDA NO. | PARISH | FIPS CODE | GOVT. EMPLOYMENT | RATIO PRIVATE | YOUTH | DISADV. YOUTH | ADULT | DISADV. ADULT | DISADV. YOUTH RATIO | PERSONS FIFTY-FIVE & OVER | OLDER WORKER | DISADV. TOTAL |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10 | PLAQUEMINES | 075 | 3,735 | 0.76 | 3,484 | 575 | 15,150 | 2,324 | 0.25 | 3,626 | 916 | 4,242 |
| 10 | ST. BERNARD | 087 | 2,657 | 0.79 | 8,062 | 999 | 42,824 | 4,875 | .0.2 | 11,643 | 1,100 | 8,866 |
| 10 | ST. TAMMANY | 103 | 6,929 | 0.77 | 15,952 | 2,173 | 91,793 | 10,305 | 0.21 | 23,372 | 3,610 | 18,760 |
| 11 | JEFFERSON | 051 | 19,698 | 0.88 | 54,061 | 8,056 | 299,417 | 31,555 | 0.26 | 73,111 | 7,437 | 61,302 |
| 12 | ORLEANS | 071 | 49,806 | 0.81 | 65,490 | 23,470 | 357,313 | 91,442 | 0.26 | 118,588 | 25,132 | 179,329 |
| 20 | ASCENSION | 005 | 3,043 | 0.82 | 7,241 | 1,446 | 34,286 | 5,083 | 0.28 | 8,675 | 1,679 | 10,165 |
| 20 | EAST FELICIANA | 037 | 2,886 | 0.40 | 2,440 | 666 | 12,735 | 2,402 | 0.28 | 4,129 | 824 | 4,933 |
| 20 | IBERVILLE | 047 | 2,615 | 0.78 | 4,465 | 1,425 | 19,554 | 4,407 | 0.32 | 6,249 | 1,533 | 9,132 |
| 20 | LIVINGSTON | 063 | 2,840 | 0.64 | 8,556 | 1,050 | 44,231 | 5,752 | 0.18 | 10,549 | 2,307 | 10,413 |
| 20 | POINTE COUPEE | 077 | 1,313 | 0.70 | 3,068 | 953 | 14,843 | 4,098 | 0.23 | 5,130 | 1,777 | 7,436 |
| 20 | ST. HELENA | 091 | 738 | 0.39 | 1,335 | 612 | 6,019 | 1,850 | 0.33 | 2,177 | 823 | 3,748 |
| 20 | TANGIPAHOA | 105 | 6,639 | 0.69 | 13,198 | 3,077 | 53,737 | 12,764 | 0.24 | 17,230 | 4,877 | 24,864 |
| 20 | WASHINGTON | 117 | 2,829 | 0.71 | 5,308 | 1,566 | 29,734 | 7,651 | 0.2 | 10,958 | 3,177 | 13,502 |
| 20 | WEST BATON ROUGE | 121 | 1,222 | 0.79 | 2,748 | 499 | 11,955 | 2,268 | 0.22 | 3,323 | 694 | 4,509 |
| 20 | WEST FELICIANA | 125 | 2,103 | 0.61 | 1,616 | 440 | 10,061 | 1,535 | 0.29 | 1,851 | 537 | 3,026 |
| 21 | EAST BATON ROUGE | 033 | 37,304 | 0.78 | 56,751 | 11,260 | 238,000 | 34,918 | 0.32 | 57,256 | 8,771 | 68,820 |
| 31 | ASSUMPTION | 007 | 949 | 0.76 | 3,050 | 838 | 13,043 | 3,082 | 0.27 | 3,874 | 1,169 | 5,828 |
| 31 | LAFOURCHE | 057 | 4,959 | 0.76 | 12,543 | 1,889 | 50,310 | 7,252 | 0.26 | 13,014 | 2,529 | 13,846 |
| 31 | TERREBONNE | 109 | 4,967 | 0.85 | 13,095 | 2,084 | 57,648 | 8,182 | 0.25 | 13,154 | 2,590 | 16,784 |
| 32 | ST. CHARLES | 089 | 2,367 | 0.83 | 5,615 | 727 | 25,403 | 2,989 | 0.24 | 5,921 | 1,014 | 5,931 |
| 32 | ST. JAMES | 093 | 1,237 | 0.81 | 3,124 | 623 | 12,402 | 2,225 | 0.28 | 3,539 | 819 | 4,483 |
| 32 | ST. JOHN | 095 | 1,454 | 0.83 | 5,409 | 804 | 24,495 | 2,784 | 0.29 | 5,642 | 1,139 | 5,576 |
| 40 | ACADIA | 001 | 2,897 | 0.75 | 7,347 | 1,708 | 35,405 | 8,001 | 0.21 | 11,855 | 2,908 | 15,274 |
| 40 | EVANGELINE | 039 | 1,836 | 0.69 | 4,067 | 1,248 | 20,859 | 6,442 | 0.19 | 7,584 | 2,844 | 11,275 |
| 40 | IBERIA | 045 | 3,472 | 0.83 | 8,968 | 1,601 | 40,448 | 6,199 | 0.26 | 11,883 | 2,190 | 12,524 |
| 40 | ST. LANDRY | 097 | 4,813 | 0.73 | 11,070 | 3,607 | 51,903 | 15,342 | 0.24 | 17,551 | 5,714 | 28,435 |
| 40 | ST. MARTIN | 099 | 1,785 | 0.78 | 6,074 | 1,197 | 26,564 | 5,335 | 0.22 | 7,637 | 2,259 | 10,485 |
| 40 | ST. MARY | 101 | 3,159 | 0.86 | 8,381 | 1,699 | 36,985 | 5,758 | 0.3 | 9,412 | 1,649 | 12,315 |
| 40 | VERMILION | 113 | 2,582 | 0.77 | 6,523 | 1,190 | 32,660 | 5,811 | 0.2 | 11,314 | 2,384 | 10,473 |
| 41 | LAFAYETTE | 055 | 9,478 | 0.87 | 25,498 | 3,977 | 106,043 | 13,170 | 0.3 | 24,060 | 4,023 | 24,975 |
| 50 | ALLEN | 003 | 1,459 | 0.64 | 2,377 | 589 | 13,219 | 3,413 | 0.17 | 4,805 | 1,244 | 5,781 |
| 50 | BEAUREGARD | 011 | 1,694 | 0.77 | 3,799 | 363 | 19,855 | 3,346 | 0.19 | 5,913 | 1,535 | 5,912 |
| 50 | VERNON | 115 | 5,505 | 0.49 | 11,861 | 1,545 | 34,177 | 5,621 | 0.27 | 7,239 | 1,892 | 11,280 |

SDA INFORMATION FOR JTPA ADMINISTRATION 1987*

| SDA NO. | PARISH | FIPS CODE | GOVT. EMPLOYMENT | RATIO PRIVATE | YOUTH | DISADV. YOUTH | ADULT | DISADV. ADULT | DISADV. YOUTH RATIO | PERSONS FIFTY-FIVE & OVER | OLDER WORKER | DISADV. TOTAL |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 51 | CALCASIEU | 019 | 9,311 | 0.84 | 21,895 | 3,281 | 107,743 | 14,775 | 0.22 | 30,658 | 4,645 | 27,152 |
| 51 | CAMERON | 023 | 871 | 0.77 | 1,350 | 223 | 5,944 | 851 | 0.26 | 1,763 | 259 | 1,718 |
| 51 | JEFFERSON DAVIS | 053 | 1,634 | 0.76 | 4,045 | 906 | 19,677 | 3,901 | 0.23 | 6,655 | 1,544 | 7,248 |
| 60 | AVOYELLES | 009 | 1,984 | 0.71 | 4,849 | 1,719 | 26,256 | 8,460 | 0.2 | 10,210 | 3,471 | 15,194 |
| 60 | CATAHOULA | 025 | 717 | 0.63 | 1,461 | 617 | 7,593 | 2,403 | 0.26 | 2,764 | 1,161 | 4,365 |
| 60 | CONCORDIA | 029 | 1,286 | 0.73 | 2,747 | 827 | 13,983 | 3,811 | 0.22 | 4,602 | 1,522 | 7,253 |
| 60 | GRANT | 043 | 926 | 0.63 | 1,787 | 430 | 11,557 | 3,209 | 0.13 | 4,605 | 1,402 | 5,075 |
| 60 | LASALLE | 059 | 894 | 0.77 | 1,671 | 370 | 11,115 | 2,596 | 0.14 | 4,169 | 1,237 | 4,286 |
| 60 | WINN | 127 | 944 | 0.76 | 1,721 | 486 | 10,830 | 3,146 | 0.15 | 4,364 | 1,433 | 5,277 |
| 61 | RAPIDES | 079 | 12,318 | 0.72 | 16,697 | 3,810 | 84,955 | 17,825 | 0.21 | 27,389 | 6,037 | 32,739 |
| 70 | BIENVILLE | 013 | 762 | 0.78 | 1,734 | 446 | 10,680 | 3,118 | 0.14 | 4,585 | 1,481 | 5,046 |
| 70 | BOSSIER BAL | | 6,755 | 0.71 | 11,772 | 1,792 | 55,533 | 7,439 | 0.24 | 12,635 | 2,226 | 14,232 |
| 70 | CADDO BAL | | 3,299 | 0.83 | 5,529 | 980 | 32,241 | 5,032 | 0.19 | 10,474 | 1,959 | 8,482 |
| 70 | CLAIBORNE | 027 | 1,277 | 0.69 | 1,927 | 544 | 11,951 | 3,159 | 0.17 | 5,485 | 1,663 | 5,518 |
| 70 | DESOTO | 031 | 1,089 | 0.80 | 3,026 | 819 | 17,570 | 4,425 | 0.19 | 7,057 | 2,115 | 7,488 |
| 70 | LINCOLN | 061 | 4,585 | 0.67 | 11,477 | 1,920 | 23,841 | 4,839 | 0.4 | 7,963 | 1,677 | 9,032 |
| 70 | NATCHITOCHES | 069 | 3,444 | 0.65 | 6,052 | 1,580 | 23,995 | 6,687 | 0.24 | 8,864 | 2,945 | 12,170 |
| 70 | RED RIVER | 081 | 535 | 0.77 | 1,212 | 330 | 6,742 | 1,969 | 0.17 | 2,765 | 839 | 3,509 |
| 70 | SABINE | 085 | 1,100 | 0.77 | 2,788 | 872 | 17,808 | 4,574 | 0.19 | 7,402 | 2,115 | 7,726 |
| 70 | WEBSTER | 119 | 1,973 | 0.83 | 4,970 | 1,225 | 29,862 | 6,963 | 0.18 | 11,818 | 2,787 | 11,903 |
| 71 | SHREVEPORT CITY | 2130 | 14,630 | 0.83 | 24,531 | 5,898 | 142,918 | 25,274 | 0.23 | 47,852 | 8,675 | 47,971 |
| 81 | OUACHITA | 073 | 10,159 | 0.81 | 18,844 | 4,730 | 85,886 | 18,631 | 0.25 | 26,504 | 6,085 | 36,833 |
| 82 | MOREHOUSE | 067 | 1,804 | 0.77 | 3,832 | 1,621 | 21,606 | 6,490 | 0.25 | 8,232 | 2,644 | 12,694 |
| 82 | UNION | 111 | 995 | 0.71 | 2,296 | 605 | 14,593 | 3,656 | 0.17 | 6,067 | 1,771 | 5,860 |
| 82 | WEST CARROLL | 123 | 706 | 0.65 | 1,297 | 431 | 8,228 | 3,017 | 0.14 | 3,332 | 1,408 | 4,815 |
| 83 | CALDWELL | 021 | 790 | 0.59 | 1,137 | 317 | 7,203 | 1,738 | 0.18 | 2,884 | 769 | 3,048 |
| 83 | EAST CARROLL | 035 | 543 | 0.80 | 1,343 | 684 | 6,103 | 2,609 | 0.26 | 2,405 | 1,000 | 5,719 |
| 83 | FRANKLIN | 041 | 1,308 | 0.69 | 2,627 | 893 | 14,620 | 4,961 | 0.18 | 5,990 | 2,255 | 8,787 |
| 83 | JACKSON | 049 | 948 | 0.77 | 1,789 | 418 | 11,229 | 2,872 | 0.15 | 4,697 | 1,433 | 4,706 |
| 83 | MADISON | 065 | 801 | 0.70 | 1,604 | 991 | 8,551 | 3,478 | 0.28 | 3,454 | 1,374 | 7,651 |
| 83 | RICHLAND | 083 | 1,352 | 0.78 | 2,463 | 1,065 | 14,115 | 4,70[illegible] | 0.23 | 5,833 | 2,251 | 8,652 |
| 83 | TENSAS | 107 | 452 | 0.75 | 874 | 465 | 4,891 | 1,99[illegible] | 0.23 | 2,195 | 876 | 3,895 |

*ALL DATA FOR 1987 CALENDAR YEAR EXCEPT WHERE NOTATED ON DEFINITION PAGES.

# SECTION X

# EMPLOYMENT PROJECTIONS

EMPLOYMENT PROJECTIONS BY MAJOR INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY

| | 1980 Occupation Employment | 1990 Occupation Employment | Percent Change 1980 - 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|
| Mining | 89,420 | 118,490 | 29.7 |
| Construction | 137,240 | 204,920 | 49.3 |
| Manufacturing | 214,050 | 260,610 | 21.8 |
| Trans., Com., Pub. Utl. | 126,880 | 151,710 | 19.6 |
| TRADE | 359,260 | 516,480 | 43.8 |
| F. I. R. E. | 78,250 | 102,960 | 31.6 |
| Services | 435,170 | 632,740 | 45.4 |
| Government | 137,420 | 185,410 | 34.9 |
| TOTAL | 1,577,690 | 2,173,320 | 37.8 |

Note: A breakout of the above data may be obtained from the EMPLOYMENT PROJECTIONS for Louisiana 1980-1990 by calling the Research and Statistics Unit, La Dept. of Labor (504) 342-3141.

EMPLOYMENT PROJECTIONS BY MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY

| | 1980 Occupation Employment | 1990 Occupation Employment | Percent Change 1980 - 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|
| Professional, Technical & Related | 251,510 | 342,360 | 36.1 |
| Managers & Officals | 126,390 | 172,530 | 36.5 |
| Sales Workers | 100,590 | 133,700 | 32.9 |
| Clerical Workers | 291,890 | 399,240 | 36.8 |
| Crafts & Kindred Workers | 214,900 | 293,510 | 36.6 |
| Operatives ex. Transportation | 139,090 | 181,970 | 30.8 |
| Transportation Equipment Op. | 65,460 | 85,540 | 30.7 |
| Service Workers | 230,670 | 351,910 | 52.6 |
| Laborers ex. Farm | 133,490 | 180,960 | 35.6 |
| TOTAL | 1,577,690 | 2,173,320 | 37.8 |

Note: A breakout of the above data may be obtained from the EMPLOYMENT PROJECTIONS for Louisiana 1980-1990 by calling the Research and Statistics Unit, La Dept. of Labor (504) 342-3141.

MOST RAPIDLY GROWING OCCUPATIONS IN LOUISIANA

1980 - 1990

| Occupation | Change in Employment |
|---|---|
| Janitors, Porters, and Cleaners | 20,890 |
| Sales Clerks | 16,010 |
| Nurses Aides and Orderlies | 15,300 |
| Food Prep./Serv. Wkrs., Fast Fd. Rest. | 14,730 |
| Secretaries | 13,560 |
| Cashiers | 13,340 |
| General Clerks, Office | 12,660 |
| Truck Drivers | 11,860 |
| Waiters or Waitresses | 10,510 |
| Supervisors, Nonworking | 8,440 |
| Helpers, Trades | 8,370 |
| Professional Nurses | 7,930 |
| Sales Representatives, Technical | 7,530 |
| Preschool and /or Elementary Sch. Teachers | 7,280 |
| Kitchen Helpers | 6,890 |
| Licensed Practical Nurses | 6,800 |
| Welders and Flamecutters | 6,490 |
| Bookkeepers | 6,120 |
| Stock Clerks, Stockroom, Warehouse | 5,600 |
| Carpenters | 5,460 |
| Typists | 5,440 |
| Guards and Doorkeepers | 5,310 |
| Maintenance Repairers, General Utility | 5,270 |
| Accountants and Auditors | 5,220 |
| Secondary Teachers | 5,180 |
| Auto Mechanics | 5,100 |
| Electricians | 5,080 |
| Roustabouts | 5,050 |
| Stock Clerks, Sales Floor | 4,700 |
| Sales Reps., Nontechnical | 4,540 |
| Store Manager | 4,510 |
| Plumbers and Pipefitters | 4,400 |
| Delivery and/or Route Workers | 4,380 |
| Heavy Equipment Operators | 4,050 |

# SECTION XI

# EXPLANATORY NOTES

## EXPLANATORY MATERIAL

The information presented in this document was compiled by the LA Department of Labor, affilated with the U. S. Department of Labor.

An explanation of some of the terminology used in this report follows:

LABOR AREA: A labor area is a geographical area consisting of a central city or cities and the surrounding territory in which there is a concentration of economic activity and in which workers can usually change jobs without changing their residence.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: The civilian labor force represents the sum of the employed (exclusive of the Armed Forces), the unemployed, and persons involved in labor-management disputes.

EMPLOYMENT: Employment estimates are developed mainly from a sample of establishments which report regularly on their employment. These estimates are periodically compared with comprehensive data on employment obtained from tax records, which provide benchmarks for the various non-agricultural industries. Appropriate adjustments are made as needed.

NONAGRICULTRUAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT: Nonagricultural Wage & Salary Employment refers only to employees on establishment payrolls during the sample week in each month (this week always includes the 12th of the month) and excludes self-employed, unpaid family workers, and workers involved in labor-management disputes.

ALL OTHER NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT: This category includes persons who work in non-farm industries that are not reported on payrolls, such as self employed workers, domestic workers in private households, and unpaid family workers.

UNEMPLOYMENT: Unemployment data included in this report is conceptually comparable with that released by the United States Department of Labor each month for the country as a whole. The unemployment estimates include all workers not at work but actually seeking work. Unemployed workers are counted by their place of residence. The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed as a per cent of the civilian labor force.

APPLICANTS: Applicants are individuals who are registered with the local Job Service Office and are reasonably representative of the available worker supply in most occupational categories and for most sections of the area.

PLACEMENTS: Placements occur when a local Job Service Office, which has an employer job order, refers a qualified applicant to the employer and verifies the fact that the applicant has been hired by the employer.

# SECTION XII

# LABOR MARKET INFORMATION

## LABOR MARKET INFORMATION

In addition to other services, the job service provides labor market information to the public and other governmental agencies. Below is a partial list of publications giving various types of labor market information.

### DICTIONARY OF OCCUPATIONAL TITLES (DOT)

This document provides approximately 20,000 job descriptions in 1,371 pages. This volume is of particular use to those engaged in career counseling and job planning and can be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 20402.

### OCCUPATIONAL OUTLOOK HANDBOOK

This handbook is published by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. One section gives the outlook for the economic situation for the next few years. Another section describes each occupation according to types of work, qualifications needed, and other factors.

### OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT FOR SELECTED NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

This publication provides estimated occupational employment for selected nonmanufacturing industries and can be obtained by contacting the Louisiana State Department of Labor, Research and Statistics Unit. A handbook for manufacturing industries is also available.

### ANNUAL PLANNING REPORT (APR)

This report is a manpower report prepared each year. It includes employment and unemployment trends and expectations. This report can be obtained from the Administrative Office, Research and Statistics, of the Department of Labor.

### MANPOWER INFORMATION FOR AFFIRMATIVE ACTION PROGRAMS

This publication gives labor force data by sex, race and ethnic group for the state of Louisiana and for individual labor market areas and is prepared by the Louisiana Department of Labor, Research and Statistics Unit.

### LOUISIANA LABOR MARKET INFORMATION

This newsletter provides data on employment trends and analyzes local economic situations on a statewide basis and in eight major urban areas. These can be obtained from any Job Service Area Office.

### LICENSED OCCUPATIONS IN LOUISIANA

This publication provides up to date general information on occupations licensed in the state, licensing of certain business activities and processes and the sale of certain products.

### LOUISIANA EMPLOYMENT PROJECTS - 1990

This publication includes projections which offer estimates based on job openings in 1980 and projected 1990. These projections should help both applicants and employers to better meet the demands of the future.

Publications produced by and available from: Louisiana Department of Labor, Research and Statistics Unit, Post Office Box 94094, Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70804-9094 (504) 342-3141

| | |
|---|---|
| Employment Security Activities | Continous Coverage of services rendered to applicants by the Job Service on both an "individual" and "transaction" basis, as well as Unemployment Insurance data, includes some characteristics of both applicants and claimants. Available monthly from September 1974 through September 1981 and yearly from 1982 to present. |
| Employment and Wages, annually | Data from quarterly contribution reports, by parish and by industry; includes number of firms, employment levels, total wages, and firms by employment size. (also published quarterly) |
| Louisiana State Labor Market Information, monthly | Labor force, nonagricultural wage and salary employment with comments, hours and earnings data for selected industries for the state and seven major areas, as well as basic labor force data for all labor market areas of the state. Contains preliminary data for current month and revised prior months. |
| Manpower Information for Affirmative Action, annually | Prepared to meet employer requests for population and labor force data by sex, race and ethnic group for the state and 55 labor market areas. Meets basic requirements of Revised Order No.4, Subpart B, paragraph 60-2.11; section (A), (1), (i) - (v) and (2), (i) - (v) as far as Affirmative Action programs are concerned. (certain additional breakouts can be compiled upon special request) |
| Annual Planning Report | Contains narrative analysis of labor market, including current and historical employment and unemployment trends and expectations by industry as well as population characteristics and occupational supply and demand data. Produced individually for the state and eight major labor market areas. |
| Occupational Employment Statistics 3 year cycle | Six current individual publications including employment and staffing patterns for selected industries. Each industry breakdown lists most prevalent occupations and those with the greatest employment levels. Available currently: Selected Manufacturing Industries, and Health Services, 1980; Selected Non-Manufacturing Industries, 1984; Educational Services, 1982; Federal and State Government, 1982; Trade & Regulated Industries, 1982. Employment projections also available by industry and occupation for the state and seven major labor market areas. |
| Average Weekly Wage, upon request | Form letter verifying average weekly wage figure applicable to maximum weekly benefits for both unemployment compensation and worker's compensation in Louisiana. |
| Louisiana Occupational Injuries and Illnesses | Contains incidence rates of occupational injuries and illnesses in the private sector, by industry, for calendar year of survey. |